

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549**

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended September 30, 2025

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Commission File Number 1-3610

HOWMET AEROSPACE INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State of incorporation)

25-0317820
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

201 Isabella Street, Suite 200, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15212-5872
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip code)

Investor Relations 412-553-1950
Office of the Secretary 412-553-1940
(Registrant's telephone numbers, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$1.00 per share	HWM	New York Stock Exchange
\$3.75 Cumulative Preferred Stock, par value \$100.00 per share	HWM PR	NYSE American

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Emerging growth company	<input type="checkbox"/>

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

As of October 27, 2025, there were 402,062,262 shares of common stock, par value \$1.00 per share, of the registrant outstanding.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Part I</u>	
Item 1. Financial Statements and Supplementary Data	3
Statement of Consolidated Operations for the Third Quarter and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024	3
Statement of Consolidated Comprehensive Income for the Third Quarter and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024	4
Consolidated Balance Sheet as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024	5
Statement of Consolidated Cash Flows for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024	6
Statement of Changes in Consolidated Equity for the Third Quarter Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024	7
Statement of Changes in Consolidated Equity for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024	8
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements	9
Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	26
Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk	34
Item 4. Controls and Procedures	34
<u>Part II</u>	
Item 1. Legal Proceedings	35
Item 1A. Risk Factors	35
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds	35
Item 6. Exhibits	36
Signatures	37

PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements and Supplementary Data.

Howmet Aerospace Inc. and subsidiaries
Statement of Consolidated Operations (unaudited)
(in millions, except per-share amounts)

	Third quarter ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Sales (C)	\$ 2,089	\$ 1,835	\$ 6,084	\$ 5,539
Cost of goods sold (exclusive of expenses below)	1,365	1,253	4,020	3,830
Selling, general administrative, and other expenses	100	85	274	270
Research and development expenses	10	9	27	26
Provision for depreciation and amortization	72	68	210	204
Restructuring and other (credits) charges (D)	—	(1)	(4)	21
Operating income	542	421	1,557	1,188
Loss on debt redemption (N)	—	6	—	6
Interest expense, net	37	44	114	142
Other expense, net (E)	10	17	33	49
Income before income taxes	495	354	1,410	991
Provision for income taxes (G)	110	22	274	150
Net income	\$ 385	\$ 332	\$ 1,136	\$ 841
Amounts Attributable to Howmet Aerospace Common Shareholders (H):				
Net income	\$ 384	\$ 331	\$ 1,134	\$ 839
Earnings per share:				
Basic	\$ 0.96	\$ 0.81	\$ 2.81	\$ 2.06
Diluted	\$ 0.95	\$ 0.81	\$ 2.79	\$ 2.04
Average Shares Outstanding (H):				
Basic	403	408	404	408
Diluted	405	410	406	411

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

Howmet Aerospace Inc. and subsidiaries
Statement of Consolidated Comprehensive Income (unaudited)
(in millions)

	Third quarter ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Net income	\$ 385	\$ 332	\$ 1,136	\$ 841
Other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax (1):				
Change in unrecognized net actuarial loss and prior service benefit related to pension and other postretirement benefits	2	8	8	15
Foreign currency translation adjustments	(13)	71	149	30
Net change in unrecognized gains (losses) on cash flow hedges	6	(19)	(33)	(13)
Total Other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax	(5)	60	124	32
Comprehensive income	<u>\$ 380</u>	<u>\$ 392</u>	<u>\$ 1,260</u>	<u>\$ 873</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

Howmet Aerospace Inc. and subsidiaries
Consolidated Balance Sheet (unaudited)
(in millions)

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 659	\$ 564
Receivables from customers, less allowances of \$— in both 2025 and 2024 (J)	884	689
Other receivables	17	20
Inventories (K)	1,975	1,840
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	289	249
Total current assets	3,824	3,362
Properties, plants, and equipment, net (L)	2,551	2,386
Goodwill	4,058	4,010
Deferred income taxes	31	35
Intangibles, net	462	475
Other noncurrent assets (M)	251	251
Total assets	\$ 11,177	\$ 10,519
Liabilities		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable, trade (P)	\$ 957	\$ 948
Accrued compensation and retirement costs	314	305
Taxes, including income taxes (G)	71	60
Accrued interest payable	32	59
Other current liabilities (M)(P)	250	171
Long-term debt due within one year (N)	1	6
Total current liabilities	1,625	1,549
Long-term debt (N)(O)	3,188	3,309
Accrued pension benefits (E)	597	625
Accrued other postretirement benefits (E)	50	54
Other noncurrent liabilities and deferred credits (M)	574	428
Total liabilities	6,034	5,965
Contingencies and commitments (P)		
Equity		
Howmet Aerospace shareholders' equity:		
Preferred stock	55	55
Common stock	403	405
Additional capital	2,717	3,206
Retained earnings	3,722	2,766
Accumulated other comprehensive loss (I)	(1,754)	(1,878)
Total equity	5,143	4,554
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 11,177	\$ 10,519

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

Howmet Aerospace Inc. and subsidiaries
Statement of Consolidated Cash Flows (unaudited)
(in millions)

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Operating activities		
Net income	\$ 1,136	\$ 841
Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided from operations:		
Depreciation and amortization	210	204
Deferred income taxes	75	39
Restructuring and other (credits) charges	(4)	21
Net realized and unrealized losses	17	18
Net periodic pension cost (E)	31	31
Stock-based compensation	59	54
Loss on debt redemption (N)	—	6
Other	3	4
Changes in assets and liabilities, excluding effects of acquisitions, divestitures, and foreign currency translation adjustments:		
Increase in receivables (J)	(180)	(97)
Increase in inventories (K)	(95)	(139)
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses and other current assets	(11)	9
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable, trade	17	(67)
Decrease in accrued expenses	(2)	(42)
Decrease in taxes, including income taxes	(3)	(5)
Pension contributions	(30)	(33)
Increase in noncurrent assets	(6)	(6)
Increase (decrease) in noncurrent liabilities	13	(20)
Cash provided from operations	1,230	818
Financing Activities		
Additions to debt (N)	—	500
Repurchases and payments on debt (N)	(140)	(805)
Debt issuance costs (N)	—	(5)
Premiums paid on early redemption of debt (N)	—	(5)
Repurchases of common stock	(500)	(310)
Proceeds from exercise of employee stock options	1	7
Dividends paid to shareholders	(131)	(76)
Taxes paid for net share settlement of equity awards	(45)	(48)
Other	(5)	—
Cash used for financing activities	(820)	(742)
Investing Activities		
Capital expenditures (C)	(329)	(219)
Proceeds from the sale of assets and businesses (D)	9	9
Additions to investments	(9)	—
Sale of investments	13	—
Other	—	1
Cash used for investing activities	(316)	(209)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	1	(2)
Net change in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	95	(135)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period	565	610
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	\$ 660	\$ 475

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

Howmet Aerospace Inc. and subsidiaries
Statement of Changes in Consolidated Equity (unaudited)
(in millions, except per-share amounts)

	Preferred stock	Common stock	Additional capital	Retained earnings	Accumulated other comprehensive loss	Total Equity
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 55	\$ 408	\$ 3,486	\$ 2,186	\$ (1,858)	\$ 4,277
Net income	—	—	—	332	—	332
Other comprehensive income (L)	—	—	—	—	60	60
Cash dividends declared:						
Preferred-Class A @ \$0.9375 per share	—	—	—	(1)	—	(1)
Common @ \$0.16 per share	—	—	—	(64)	—	(64)
Repurchase and retirement of common stock (H)	—	(1)	(101)	—	—	(102)
Stock-based compensation	—	—	16	—	—	16
Common stock issued: compensation plans	—	—	(15)	—	—	(15)
Balance at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 55</u>	<u>\$ 407</u>	<u>\$ 3,386</u>	<u>\$ 2,453</u>	<u>\$ (1,798)</u>	<u>\$ 4,503</u>

	Preferred stock	Common stock	Additional capital	Retained earnings	Accumulated other comprehensive loss	Total Equity
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$ 55	\$ 404	\$ 2,898	\$ 3,434	\$ (1,749)	\$ 5,042
Net income	—	—	—	385	—	385
Other comprehensive loss (L)	—	—	—	—	(5)	(5)
Cash dividends declared:						
Preferred-Class A @ \$0.9375 per share	—	—	—	(1)	—	(1)
Common @ \$0.24 per share	—	—	—	(96)	—	(96)
Repurchase and retirement of common stock (H)	—	(1)	(201)	—	—	(202)
Stock-based compensation	—	—	20	—	—	20
Balance at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 55</u>	<u>\$ 403</u>	<u>\$ 2,717</u>	<u>\$ 3,722</u>	<u>\$ (1,754)</u>	<u>\$ 5,143</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

Howmet Aerospace Inc. and subsidiaries
Statement of Changes in Consolidated Equity (unaudited)
(U.S. dollars in millions, except per-share amounts)

	Preferred stock	Common stock	Additional capital	Retained earnings	Accumulated other comprehensive loss	Total Equity
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$ 55	\$ 410	\$ 3,682	\$ 1,720	\$ (1,830)	\$ 4,037
Net income	—	—	—	841	—	841
Other comprehensive income (L)	—	—	—	—	32	32
Cash dividends declared:						
Preferred-Class A @ \$2.8125 per share	—	—	—	(2)	—	(2)
Common @ \$0.26 per share	—	—	—	(106)	—	(106)
Repurchase and retirement of common stock (H)	—	(4)	(309)	—	—	(313)
Stock-based compensation	—	—	54	—	—	54
Common stock issued: compensation plans	—	1	(41)	—	—	(40)
Balance at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 55</u>	<u>\$ 407</u>	<u>\$ 3,386</u>	<u>\$ 2,453</u>	<u>\$ (1,798)</u>	<u>\$ 4,503</u>

	Preferred stock	Common stock	Additional capital	Retained earnings	Accumulated other comprehensive loss	Total Equity
Balance at December 31, 2024	\$ 55	\$ 405	\$ 3,206	\$ 2,766	\$ (1,878)	\$ 4,554
Net income	—	—	—	1,136	—	1,136
Other comprehensive income (L)	—	—	—	—	124	124
Cash dividends declared:						
Preferred-Class A @ \$2.8125 per share	—	—	—	(2)	—	(2)
Common @ \$0.44 per share	—	—	—	(178)	—	(178)
Repurchase and retirement of common stock (H)	—	(3)	(501)	—	—	(504)
Stock-based compensation	—	—	59	—	—	59
Common stock issued: compensation plans	—	1	(47)	—	—	(46)
Balance at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 55</u>	<u>\$ 403</u>	<u>\$ 2,717</u>	<u>\$ 3,722</u>	<u>\$ (1,754)</u>	<u>\$ 5,143</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

Howmet Aerospace Inc. and subsidiaries
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited)
(U.S. dollars in millions, except share and per-share amounts)

A. Basis of Presentation

The interim Consolidated Financial Statements of Howmet Aerospace Inc. and its subsidiaries (“Howmet” or the “Company” or “we” or “our”) are unaudited. These Consolidated Financial Statements include all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments, considered necessary by management to fairly state the Company’s results of operations, financial position, and cash flows. The results reported in these Consolidated Financial Statements are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the entire year. The 2024 year-end balance sheet data was derived from audited financial statements but does not include all disclosures required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”). This Form 10-Q report should be read in conjunction with the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 (the “Form 10-K”), which includes all disclosures required by GAAP. Certain amounts in previously issued financial statements were reclassified to conform to the current period presentation.

In the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Company derived approximately 69% of its revenue from products sold to the commercial and defense aerospace markets. Aircraft production in the aerospace industry continues to grow based on increases in demand for new aircraft and engine spares. Aircraft backlogs remain at record levels. We expect our aerospace demand to continue to grow, including engine spares. The Boeing Company (“Boeing”) has been gradually increasing its production rates over the past several months, and Airbus SE (“Airbus”) has also signaled that its production rates are increasing, particularly in narrow body aircraft. In October 2025, Boeing and the Federal Aviation Administration jointly agreed to production rate increases for the Boeing 737 MAX from 38 aircraft per month to 42 aircraft per month. Boeing and Airbus are the primary original equipment manufacturers (“OEMs”) of aircraft airframes, and these companies’ production levels have had and are expected to have a material impact on the financial performance of Howmet. The timing and level of future aircraft builds by OEMs are subject to changes and uncertainties, which may cause our future results to differ from prior periods due to changes in product mix in certain segments.

Recent, ongoing changes in U.S. and international government policies, including executive orders on tariffs and retaliatory trade measures, are expected to impact the pricing of our products, disrupt supply chains, and increase our costs. The timing, extent, application, and level of tariffs by various governments and our ability to recover tariffs are subject to changes and uncertainties in all segments. While the tariff situation remains fluid, we expect to pass along the costs associated with tariffs to our customers in the form of a cost pass through mechanism. There may be a delay between an increase in our costs and our ability to recover the higher costs that could impact our margins.

The preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements of the Company in conformity with GAAP requires management to make certain judgments, estimates, and assumptions. These estimates are based on historical experience and, in some cases, assumptions based on current and future market expectations, including considerations relating to changes in the aerospace industry. The impact of these changes, including the macroeconomic considerations, remains highly uncertain. Management has made its best estimates using all relevant information available at the time, but it is possible that our estimates will differ from our actual results and affect the Consolidated Financial Statements in future periods and potentially require adverse adjustments to the recoverability of goodwill, intangible and long-lived assets, the realizability of deferred tax assets and other judgments and estimations and assumptions.

B. Recently Adopted and Recently Issued Accounting Guidance

Adopted

In November 2023, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued guidance to enhance disclosures related to significant segment expenses and other matters related to reportable segments. These changes became effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and interim periods within fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024. The adoption of this new disclosure is reflected in [Note C](#) of the Consolidated Financial Statements.

Issued

In September 2025, the FASB issued guidance to simplify the requirements for the capitalization of costs surrounding internally-developed software. These changes become effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2027 for interim and annual reporting periods. Management is currently evaluating the impact of these changes on the Consolidated Financial Statements.

In July 2025, the FASB issued guidance to simplify the process of estimating credit losses for current contract assets and accounts receivable. These changes become effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2025 for interim and annual reporting periods. Management is currently evaluating the impact of these changes on the Consolidated Financial Statements.

In November 2024, the FASB issued guidance to improve disclosures about an entity's expenses including more detailed information about the components of expenses in commonly presented expense captions. These changes become effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2026, and interim periods within fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2027. Management is currently evaluating the impact of these changes on the Consolidated Financial Statements.

In December 2023, the FASB issued guidance to enhance the transparency of annual income tax disclosures including additional details on the rate reconciliation and taxes paid by jurisdiction. These changes are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024. Management is currently evaluating the impact of these changes on the Consolidated Financial Statements and expects to disclose additional information as required by the standard.

C. Segment Information

Howmet is a global leader in lightweight metals engineering and manufacturing. Howmet's innovative, multi-material products, which include nickel, titanium, aluminum, and cobalt, are used worldwide in the aerospace (commercial and defense), commercial transportation, and industrial and other markets. Segment performance under Howmet's management reporting system is evaluated based on Segment Adjusted EBITDA. The Company's Chief Executive Officer, who has been determined to be our Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM"), believes that Segment Adjusted EBITDA provides information with respect to the Company's operating performance and the Company's ability to meet its financial obligations. Howmet's definition of Segment Adjusted EBITDA (Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization) is net margin plus an add-back for depreciation and amortization. Net margin is equivalent to Sales minus the following items: Cost of goods sold; Selling, general administrative, and other expenses; Research and development expenses; and Provision for depreciation and amortization. Special items, including Restructuring and other charges (credits), are excluded from net margin and Segment Adjusted EBITDA. The Company's CODM considers forecast-to-actual variances for Segment Adjusted EBITDA when allocating resources across the Company's reportable segments. Segment Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. Differences between the total segment and consolidated totals are in Corporate.

Howmet's operations consist of four worldwide reportable segments as follows:

Engine Products

Engine Products produces investment castings, including airfoils, and seamless rolled rings primarily for aircraft engines and industrial gas turbine applications. Engine Products produces rotating parts, as well as structural parts.

Fastening Systems

Fastening Systems produces aerospace fastening systems, as well as commercial transportation, industrial, and other fasteners. The business's high-tech, multi-material fastening systems are found nose to tail on aircraft and aero engines. Fastening Systems' products are also critical components of commercial transportation vehicles and construction, industrial, and renewable energy equipment.

Engineered Structures

Engineered Structures produces titanium ingots and mill products for aerospace and defense applications and is vertically integrated to produce titanium forgings, titanium extrusions, forming and machining services for airframe, wing, aero-engine, and landing gear components. Engineered Structures also produces aluminum forgings, nickel forgings, and aluminum machined components and assemblies for aerospace and defense applications.

Forged Wheels

Forged Wheels provides forged aluminum wheels and related products for heavy-duty trucks and the commercial transportation market.

The operating results of the Company's reportable segments were as follows:

	Engine Products	Fastening Systems	Engineered Structures	Forged Wheels	Total Segment
Third quarter ended September 30, 2025					
Sales:					
Third-party sales	\$ 1,105	\$ 448	\$ 289	\$ 247	\$ 2,089
Inter-segment sales	1	—	2	—	3
Total sales	<u>\$ 1,106</u>	<u>\$ 448</u>	<u>\$ 291</u>	<u>\$ 247</u>	<u>\$ 2,092</u>
Expenses:					
Segment Adjusted cost of goods sold ⁽¹⁾	\$ 709	\$ 280	\$ 224	\$ 162	\$ 1,375
Other segment items ⁽²⁾	29	30	9	12	80
Profit and loss:					
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 368	\$ 138	\$ 58	\$ 73	\$ 637
Provision for depreciation and amortization	38	12	9	11	70
Other:					
Capital expenditures	\$ 74	\$ 13	\$ 9	\$ 9	\$ 105
Third quarter ended September 30, 2024					
Sales:					
Third-party sales	\$ 945	\$ 392	\$ 253	\$ 245	\$ 1,835
Inter-segment sales	3	—	3	—	6
Total sales	<u>\$ 948</u>	<u>\$ 392</u>	<u>\$ 256</u>	<u>\$ 245</u>	<u>\$ 1,841</u>
Expenses:					
Segment Adjusted cost of goods sold ⁽¹⁾	\$ 616	\$ 265	\$ 210	\$ 171	\$ 1,262
Other segment items ⁽²⁾	25	25	8	10	68
Profit and loss:					
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 307	\$ 102	\$ 38	\$ 64	\$ 511
Provision for depreciation and amortization	34	12	10	10	66
Restructuring and other charges (credits)	1	1	(3)	—	(1)
Other:					
Capital expenditures	\$ 55	\$ 5	\$ 5	\$ 14	\$ 79
	Engine Products	Fastening Systems	Engineered Structures	Forged Wheels	Total Segment
Nine months ended September 30, 2025					
Sales:					
Third-party sales	\$ 3,157	\$ 1,291	\$ 861	\$ 775	\$ 6,084
Inter-segment sales	5	—	8	—	13
Total sales	<u>\$ 3,162</u>	<u>\$ 1,291</u>	<u>\$ 869</u>	<u>\$ 775</u>	<u>\$ 6,097</u>
Expenses:					
Segment Adjusted cost of goods sold ⁽¹⁾	\$ 2,039	\$ 812	\$ 663	\$ 525	\$ 4,039
Other segment items ⁽²⁾	81	88	26	33	228
Profit and loss:					
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 1,042	\$ 391	\$ 180	\$ 217	\$ 1,830
Provision for depreciation and amortization	107	36	31	31	205
Restructuring and other charges (credits)	—	1	(4)	(1)	(4)
Other:					
Capital expenditures	\$ 235	\$ 32	\$ 20	\$ 32	\$ 319
Total assets	5,597	2,782	1,361	733	10,473

Nine months ended September 30, 2024
Sales:

Third-party sales	\$ 2,763	\$ 1,175	\$ 790	\$ 811	\$ 5,539
Inter-segment sales	6	—	7	—	13
Total sales	\$ 2,769	\$ 1,175	\$ 797	\$ 811	\$ 5,552

Expenses:

Segment Adjusted cost of goods sold ⁽¹⁾	\$ 1,844	\$ 798	\$ 654	\$ 558	\$ 3,854
Other segment items ⁽²⁾	77	82	28	32	219

Profit and loss:

Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 848	\$ 295	\$ 115	\$ 221	\$ 1,479
Provision for depreciation and amortization	100	36	32	30	198
Restructuring and other charges	—	3	15	1	19

Other:

Capital expenditures	\$ 143	\$ 17	\$ 16	\$ 35	\$ 211
Total assets	5,181	2,750	1,379	737	\$ 10,047

- (1) Segment Adjusted cost of goods sold is exclusive of Provision for depreciation and amortization, Restructuring and other (credits) charges, and Corporate expenses.
- (2) Other segment items includes Selling, general administrative, and other expenses, and Research and development expenses; exclusive of Provision for depreciation and amortization, and Restructuring and other (credits) charges.

The following table reconciles Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA to Income before income taxes. Differences between the total segment and consolidated totals are in Corporate.

	Third quarter ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 637	\$ 511	\$ 1,830	\$ 1,479
Segment provision for depreciation and amortization	(70)	(66)	(205)	(198)
Unallocated amounts:				
Restructuring and other credits (charges)	—	1	4	(21)
Corporate expense	(25)	(25)	(72)	(72)
Operating income	\$ 542	\$ 421	\$ 1,557	\$ 1,188
Loss on debt redemption	—	(6)	—	(6)
Interest expense, net	(37)	(44)	(114)	(142)
Other expense, net	(10)	(17)	(33)	(49)
Income before income taxes	\$ 495	\$ 354	\$ 1,410	\$ 991

The following table reconciles total segment capital expenditures with Capital expenditures as presented in the Statement of Consolidated Cash Flows.

	Third quarter ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Total segment capital expenditures	\$ 105	\$ 79	\$ 319	\$ 211
Corporate	3	3	10	8
Capital expenditures	\$ 108	\$ 82	\$ 329	\$ 219

The following table disaggregates segment revenue by major market served. Differences between the total segment and consolidated totals are in Corporate.

	<u>Engine Products</u>	<u>Fastening Systems</u>	<u>Engineered Structures</u>	<u>Forged Wheels</u>	<u>Total Segment</u>
Third quarter ended September 30, 2025					
Aerospace - Commercial	\$ 603	\$ 310	\$ 196	\$ —	\$ 1,109
Aerospace - Defense	232	44	81	—	357
Commercial Transportation	—	54	—	247	301
Industrial and Other:					
Industrial Gas Turbine	152	—	—	—	152
Oil and Gas	89	—	—	—	89
General Industrial	29	40	12	—	81
Total end-market revenue	<u>\$ 1,105</u>	<u>\$ 448</u>	<u>\$ 289</u>	<u>\$ 247</u>	<u>\$ 2,089</u>
Third quarter ended September 30, 2024					
Aerospace - Commercial	\$ 534	\$ 245	\$ 183	\$ —	\$ 962
Aerospace - Defense	189	43	57	—	289
Commercial Transportation	—	65	—	245	310
Industrial and Other:					
Industrial Gas Turbine	124	—	—	—	124
Oil and Gas	67	—	—	—	67
General Industrial	31	39	13	—	83
Total end-market revenue	<u>\$ 945</u>	<u>\$ 392</u>	<u>\$ 253</u>	<u>\$ 245</u>	<u>\$ 1,835</u>
Nine months ended September 30, 2025					
Aerospace - Commercial	\$ 1,726	\$ 882	\$ 577	\$ —	\$ 3,185
Aerospace - Defense	664	130	248	—	1,042
Commercial Transportation	—	163	—	775	938
Industrial and Other:					
Industrial Gas Turbine	431	—	—	—	431
Oil and Gas	247	—	—	—	247
General Industrial	89	116	36	—	241
Total end-market revenue	<u>\$ 3,157</u>	<u>\$ 1,291</u>	<u>\$ 861</u>	<u>\$ 775</u>	<u>\$ 6,084</u>
Nine months ended September 30, 2024					
Aerospace - Commercial	\$ 1,554	\$ 740	\$ 575	\$ —	\$ 2,869
Aerospace - Defense	566	119	174	—	859
Commercial Transportation	—	199	—	811	1,010
Industrial and Other:					
Industrial Gas Turbine	359	—	—	—	359
Oil and Gas	195	—	—	—	195
General Industrial	89	117	41	—	247
Total end-market revenue	<u>\$ 2,763</u>	<u>\$ 1,175</u>	<u>\$ 790</u>	<u>\$ 811</u>	<u>\$ 5,539</u>

The Company derived 69% and 67% of its revenue from the aerospace (commercial and defense) markets for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

RTX Corporation and GE Aerospace represented approximately 11% and 10%, respectively, of the Company's third-party sales in the nine months ended September 30, 2025. GE Aerospace and RTX Corporation each represented approximately 10% of the Company's third-party sales in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. These sales were primarily from the Engine Products segment.

D. Restructuring and Other (Credits) Charges

	Third quarter ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Layoff costs	\$ —	\$ 1	\$ 3	\$ 8
Reversals of previously recorded layoff reserves	—	(1)	(2)	(1)
Net (gain) losses related to divestitures of assets and businesses	(1)	(1)	(6)	12
Other	1	—	1	2
Total restructuring and other (credits) charges	\$ —	\$ (1)	\$ (4)	\$ 21

In the third quarter of 2025, the Company recorded Restructuring and other credits of less than \$1, which were primarily due to a gain related to post-closing adjustments from the May 2024 sale of a small United Kingdom (“U.K.”) manufacturing facility in Engineered Structures of \$1, partially offset by exit related costs, including accelerated depreciation, of \$1.

In the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Company recorded Restructuring and other credits of \$4, which were primarily due to a gain on the sale of assets at a small U.K. manufacturing facility in Engineered Structures of \$3, a gain on the sale of assets at a previously closed facility in Forged Wheels of \$2, a reversal of \$2 for layoff reserves related to a prior period, and a gain related to post-closing adjustments from the May 2024 sale of a small U.K. manufacturing facility in Engineered Structures of \$1, partially offset by a charge for layoff costs of \$3 including the separation of 106 employees (79 in Fastening Systems and 27 in Forged Wheels) and exit related costs, including accelerated depreciation, of \$1.

In the third quarter of 2024, the Company recorded Restructuring and other credits of \$1, which were primarily due to a \$1 gain related to post-closing adjustments from the May 2024 sale of a small U.K. manufacturing facility in Engineered Structures and a reversal of \$1 for a layoff reserve related to a prior period, partially offset by a \$1 charge for layoff costs.

In the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recorded Restructuring and other charges of \$21, which were primarily due to a net loss on the May 2024 sale of a small U.K. manufacturing facility in Engineered Structures of \$13, an \$8 charge for layoff costs, including the separation of 293 employees (144 in Fastening Systems, 111 in Engineered Structures and 38 in Forged Wheels), and exit related costs, including accelerated depreciation, of \$2, partially offset by a gain on the sale of assets at a small U.K. manufacturing facility in Engine Products of \$1 and a reversal of \$1 for a layoff reserve related to a prior period.

	Layoff costs	Other exit costs	Total
Reserve balances at December 31, 2024	\$ 4	\$ —	\$ 4
Cash payments	(2)	(2)	(4)
Restructuring charges (credits)	1	(5)	(4)
Other ⁽¹⁾	—	7	7
Reserve balances at September 30, 2025	\$ 3	\$ —	\$ 3

⁽¹⁾ In the nine months ended September 30, 2025, other for other exit costs were primarily due to a gain on the sale of assets at a small U.K. manufacturing facility in Engineered Structures of \$3 and a gain on the sale of assets at a previously closed facility in Forged Wheels of \$2.

The remaining reserves as of September 30, 2025 are expected to be paid in cash during the remainder of 2025 and 2026.

E. Pension and Other Postretirement Benefits

The components of net periodic cost (benefit) were as follows:

	Third quarter ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Pension benefits				
Service cost	\$ 1	\$ 1	\$ 2	\$ 2
Interest cost	18	18	56	56
Expected return on plan assets	(17)	(17)	(50)	(52)
Recognized net actuarial loss	8	9	23	25
Net periodic cost ⁽¹⁾	\$ 10	\$ 11	\$ 31	\$ 31
Other postretirement benefits				
Service cost	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
Interest cost	1	1	3	4
Recognized net actuarial gain	(2)	(1)	(6)	(2)
Amortization of prior service benefit	(2)	(2)	(7)	(7)
Net periodic benefit ⁽¹⁾	\$ (3)	\$ (2)	\$ (10)	\$ (5)

⁽¹⁾ Service cost was included within Cost of goods sold; all other cost components were recorded in Other expense, net in the Statement of Consolidated Operations.

In August 2025, the Company entered into an agreement to insure the remaining amount of its obligations in its U.K. pension plan. The Company also purchased a real estate debt investment from the U.K. pension plan's trust for approximately \$9. This security is considered a held-to-maturity investment and is reported at cost. In the third quarter ended September 30, 2025, approximately \$3 of the investment was redeemed; the purchase and redemption are presented as Investing Activities in the Statement of Consolidated Cash Flows. The remaining balance will be redeemed at various periods through 2028. As of September 30, 2025, cost approximates fair value. This investment is valued at net asset value in the fair value hierarchy and approximately \$4 and \$2 are included in Prepaid expenses and other current assets and Other noncurrent assets, respectively, in the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

For the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2025, Howmet's combined pension contributions and other postretirement benefit payments were approximately \$17 and \$36, respectively. For the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2024, Howmet's combined pension contributions and other postretirement benefit payments were approximately \$19 and \$41, respectively.

F. Other Expense, Net

	Third quarter ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Non-service costs - pension and other postretirement benefits (E)	\$ 6	\$ 8	\$ 19	\$ 24
Interest income	(5)	(4)	(13)	(15)
Foreign currency (gains) losses, net	(1)	2	(4)	9
Net realized and unrealized losses	6	5	17	18
Deferred compensation	4	6	14	14
Other, net	—	—	—	(1)
Total other expense, net	\$ 10	\$ 17	\$ 33	\$ 49

G. Income Taxes

The Company's year-to-date tax provision is comprised of the most recent estimated annual effective tax rate applied to year-to-date, pre-tax ordinary income. The tax impacts of unusual or infrequently occurring items, including changes in judgment about valuation allowances and effects of changes in tax laws or rates, are recorded discretely in the interim period in which they occur. In addition, the tax provision is adjusted for the interim period impact of non-benefited, pre-tax losses.

The estimated annual effective tax rate, before discrete items, applied to ordinary income was 21.4% in both the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2025, and 20.9% in both the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2024.

The 2025 rate was higher than the U.S. federal statutory rate of 21% primarily due to incremental state income tax, additional U.S. tax on Global Intangible Low-Taxed Income (“GILTI”) and other foreign earnings, nondeductible expenses, and foreign earnings subject to tax in jurisdictions with tax rates higher than the U.S. federal statutory rate of 21%, partially offset by a U.S. deduction on Foreign Derived Intangible Income (“FDII”), a net benefit related to U.S. federal and state research and development (“R&D”) credits, and a U.S. tax benefit recognized for foreign tax credits. The 2024 rate was lower than the U.S. federal statutory rate of 21% primarily due to a net benefit related to U.S. federal and state R&D credits, a U.S. deduction on FDII, and a U.S. tax benefit recognized for foreign tax credits, partially offset by additional U.S. tax on GILTI, incremental state tax, nondeductible expenses, and foreign earnings subject to tax in jurisdictions with tax rates higher than the U.S. federal statutory rate of 21%. The 2025 rate was higher than the 2024 rate primarily due to higher state income taxes and non-deductible amounts in 2025 relative to increased profit before taxes.

For the third quarter of 2025 and 2024, the tax rate including discrete items was 22.2% and 6.2%, respectively. In the third quarter of 2025, the Company recorded a discrete net tax benefit of \$1 for other small items. In the third quarter of 2024, the Company recorded a discrete net tax benefit of \$46 primarily attributable to a \$44 net benefit related to additional U.S. federal and state R&D credits claimed for prior years upon completion of the Company’s R&D study, the substantial portion of which are U.S. federal credits which have been approved under audit by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service, and a \$2 excess tax benefit for stock compensation.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the tax rate including discrete items was 19.4% and 15.1%, respectively. In the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Company recorded a discrete net tax benefit of \$27 attributable to \$17 in benefits related to U.S. tax accounting method changes for the deduction of certain prior period transaction and other costs, a \$14 excess benefit for stock compensation, and a \$5 net benefit related to U.S. federal and state R&D credits claimed for prior years, reduced by a \$6 net charge related to the expiration of a tax holiday in China, a \$2 charge for a tax reserve established in Germany, and a \$1 net charge for other small items. In the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recorded a discrete net tax benefit of \$58 primarily attributable to a \$44 net benefit related to additional U.S. federal and state R&D credits claimed for prior years upon completion of the Company’s R&D study, the substantial portion of which are U.S. federal credits which have been approved under audit by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service, a \$9 excess tax benefit for stock compensation, a \$6 benefit to release a valuation allowance related to U.S. foreign tax credits, and a net tax charge of \$1 for other small items.

The One Big Beautiful Bill Act (“OBBA”), which was enacted on July 4, 2025, has not had a material impact on our estimated annual effective tax rate in 2025. Management continues to evaluate elections available under the OBBA which could impact the amount and timing of the Company’s U.S. tax deductions, as well as the recognition of its deferred tax assets and related valuation allowances.

The tax provision was comprised of the following:

	Third quarter ended		Nine months ended	
	September 30,		September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Pre-tax income at estimated annual effective income tax rate before discrete items	\$ 106	\$ 74	\$ 301	\$ 207
Impact of change in estimated annual effective tax rate on previous quarter’s pre-tax income	5	(5)	—	—
Interim period treatment of operational losses in foreign jurisdictions for which no tax benefit is recognized	—	(1)	—	1
Other discrete items	(1)	(46)	(27)	(58)
Provision for income taxes	<u>\$ 110</u>	<u>\$ 22</u>	<u>\$ 274</u>	<u>\$ 150</u>

H. Earnings Per Share and Common Stock

Basic earnings per share (“EPS”) amounts are computed by dividing earnings, after the deduction of preferred stock dividends declared, by the average number of common shares outstanding. Diluted EPS amounts assume the issuance of common stock for all potentially dilutive share equivalents outstanding.

The information used to compute basic and diluted EPS attributable to Howmet common shareholders was as follows (shares in millions in the table below):

	Third quarter ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Net income	\$ 385	\$ 332	\$ 1,136	\$ 841
Less: preferred stock dividends declared	1	1	2	2
Net income available to Howmet Aerospace common shareholders - basic and diluted	\$ 384	\$ 331	\$ 1,134	\$ 839
Average shares outstanding - basic	403	408	404	408
Effect of dilutive securities:				
Stock and performance awards	2	2	2	3
Average shares outstanding - diluted	405	410	406	411

Common stock outstanding as of September 30, 2025 and 2024 was 403 million and 407 million, respectively.

As average shares outstanding are used in the calculation for both basic and diluted EPS, the full impact of share repurchases and issuances is not fully realized in EPS in the period of repurchase or issuance since share activity may occur at varying points during a period.

The Company has a share repurchase program (the “Share Repurchase Program”) that has approximately \$1,597 in Board authorization remaining available as of October 30, 2025, after giving effect to the additional \$100 share repurchases made in October 2025 at an average price per share of \$191.86, which retired approximately 0.5 million shares. The Share Repurchase Program was authorized by the Company’s Board of Directors on August 18, 2021 at \$1,500, which was increased by the Board by \$2,000 on July 30, 2024. Under the Share Repurchase Program, the Company may repurchase shares by means of trading plans established from time to time in accordance with Rule 10b5-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, block trades, private transactions, open market repurchases and/or accelerated share repurchase agreements, or other derivative transactions. There is no stated expiration for the Share Repurchase Program. Under the Share Repurchase Program, the Company may repurchase shares from time to time, in amounts, at prices, and at such times as the Company deems appropriate, subject to market conditions, legal requirements, and other considerations. The Company is not obligated to repurchase any specific number of shares or to do so at any particular time, and the Share Repurchase Program may be suspended, modified, or terminated at any time without prior notice.

The following table provides details for share repurchases made for the periods presented:

	Number of shares ⁽¹⁾	Average price per share ⁽²⁾	Total
Q1 2025 open market repurchase	1,006,102	\$ 124.24	\$ 125
Q2 2025 open market repurchase	1,229,313	\$ 142.36	\$ 175
Q3 2025 open market repurchase	1,097,686	\$ 182.20	\$ 200
2025 Share repurchases as of September 30, 2025	3,333,101	\$ 150.01	\$ 500
Q1 2024 open market repurchase	2,243,259	\$ 66.87	\$ 150
Q2 2024 open market repurchase	734,737	\$ 81.66	\$ 60
Q3 2024 open market repurchase	1,061,323	\$ 94.22	\$ 100
2024 Share repurchases as of September 30, 2024	4,039,319	\$ 76.75	\$ 310

⁽¹⁾ All of the shares repurchased have been retired.

(2) Excludes commissions cost.

The Inflation Reduction Act of 2022 imposed a 1% excise tax on net stock repurchases after December 31, 2022. The Company recorded additional capital for excise tax on net repurchases of \$2 in the third quarter and \$4 in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and \$2 in the third quarter and \$3 in the nine months ended September 30, 2024.

There were no shares relating to outstanding stock options excluded from the calculation of average shares outstanding - diluted for the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

Common stock dividends declared were \$0.24 per share in the third quarter of 2025 (of which \$0.12 per share were paid) and \$0.44 per share in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 (of which \$0.32 per share were paid). Common stock dividends declared were \$0.16 per share in the third quarter of 2024 (of which \$0.08 per share were paid) and \$0.26 per share in the nine months ended September 30, 2024 (of which \$0.18 per share were paid).

I. Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss

The following table details the activity of the three components that comprise Accumulated other comprehensive loss:

	Third quarter ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Pension and other postretirement benefits (E)				
Balance at beginning of period	\$ (666)	\$ (682)	\$ (672)	\$ (689)
Other comprehensive (loss) income:				
Unrecognized net actuarial (gain) loss and prior service benefit	(1)	4	(1)	3
Tax (expense) benefit	—	(1)	1	(1)
Total Other comprehensive (loss) income before reclassifications, net of tax	(1)	3	—	2
Amortization of net actuarial loss and prior service benefit ⁽¹⁾	4	6	10	16
Tax expense ⁽²⁾	(1)	(1)	(2)	(3)
Total amount reclassified from Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax ⁽³⁾	3	5	8	13
Total Other comprehensive income	2	8	8	15
Balance at end of period	\$ (664)	\$ (674)	\$ (664)	\$ (674)
Foreign currency translation				
Balance at beginning of period	\$ (1,045)	\$ (1,177)	\$ (1,207)	\$ (1,136)
Other comprehensive (loss) income ⁽⁴⁾	(13)	71	149	30
Balance at end of period	\$ (1,058)	\$ (1,106)	\$ (1,058)	\$ (1,106)
Cash flow hedges				
Balance at beginning of period	\$ (38)	\$ 1	\$ 1	\$ (5)
Other comprehensive income (loss):				
Net change from periodic revaluations ⁽⁵⁾	8	(25)	(42)	(22)
Tax (expense) benefit	(2)	6	9	5
Total Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications, net of tax	6	(19)	(33)	(17)
Net amount reclassified to earnings ⁽⁶⁾	—	1	—	6
Tax expense ⁽²⁾	—	(1)	—	(2)
Total amount reclassified from Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax ⁽³⁾	—	—	—	4
Total Other comprehensive income (loss)	6	(19)	(33)	(13)
Balance at end of period	\$ (32)	\$ (18)	\$ (32)	\$ (18)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	\$ (1,754)	\$ (1,798)	\$ (1,754)	\$ (1,798)

(1) These amounts were recorded in Other expense, net (See [Note F](#)) in the Statement of Consolidated Operations.

- (2) These amounts were included in Provision for income taxes (See [Note G](#)) in the Statement of Consolidated Operations.
- (3) A positive amount indicates a corresponding charge to earnings and a negative amount indicates a corresponding benefit to earnings.
- (4) In all periods presented, no amounts were reclassified to earnings.
- (5) Includes the change in the cross-currency swap related to the 2031 Notes (See [Note N](#)). In all periods presented, no amounts related to this change were reclassified to earnings. The cross-currency swap was recorded in Other noncurrent liabilities and deferred credits in the Consolidated Balance Sheet.
- (6) These amounts were recorded in Cost of goods sold in the Statement of Consolidated Operations.

J. Receivables

Sale of Receivables Programs

The Company maintains an accounts receivables securitization arrangement through a wholly-owned special purpose entity (“SPE”). The net cash funding from the sale of accounts receivable was neither a use of cash nor a source of cash for the third quarter or nine months ended September 30, 2025 or September 30, 2024.

The accounts receivables securitization arrangement is one in which the Company, through an SPE, has a receivables purchase agreement (the “Receivables Purchase Agreement”) pursuant to which the SPE may sell certain receivables to financial institutions. On October 9, 2025, the Company extended the Receivables Purchase Agreement to the earlier of October 8, 2027 or a termination event.

The Receivables Purchase Agreement contains customary representations and warranties, as well as affirmative and negative covenants. Pursuant to the Receivables Purchase Agreement, the Company does not maintain effective control over the transferred receivables, and therefore accounts for these transfers as sales of receivables. The Receivables Purchase Agreement also contains a provision that allows the Company to increase the facility limit to \$325.

The facility limit under the Receivables Purchase Agreement was \$250 as of both September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, of which \$250 was drawn as of both September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024. As collateral against the sold receivables, the SPE maintains a certain level of unsold receivables, which were \$238 and \$201 as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

The Company sold \$403 and \$1,232 of its receivables without recourse and received cash funding under this program during the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2025, respectively, resulting in derecognition of the receivables from the Company’s Consolidated Balance Sheet. The Company sold \$503 and \$1,233 of its receivables without recourse and received cash funding under this program during the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2024, respectively, resulting in derecognition of the receivables from the Company’s Consolidated Balance Sheet. Costs associated with the sales of receivables are reflected in the Company’s Statement of Consolidated Operations in Other expense, net for the periods in which the sales occur. Cash receipts from sold receivables under the Receivables Purchase Agreement are presented within operating activities in the Statement of Consolidated Cash Flows.

Other Customer Receivable Sales

In the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Company sold certain customers’ receivables without recourse of \$234 and \$640, respectively, in exchange for cash (of which \$231 was outstanding from customers as of September 30, 2025). In the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company sold certain customers’ receivables without recourse of \$172 and \$517, respectively, in exchange for cash (of which \$167 was outstanding from customers as of September 30, 2024). The Company has no continuing involvement in the aforementioned amounts sold or outstanding, resulting in the derecognition of the receivables from the Company’s Consolidated Balance Sheet. The net proceeds are presented in changes in receivables within operating activities in the Statement of Consolidated Cash Flows and the costs associated with the sales of receivables are reflected in the Company’s Statement of Consolidated Operations in Other expense, net for the periods in which the sales occur.

K. Inventories

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Finished goods	\$ 478	\$ 458
Work-in-process	964	903
Purchased raw materials	453	408
Operating supplies	80	71
Total inventories	<u>\$ 1,975</u>	<u>\$ 1,840</u>

As of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the portion of inventories valued on a last-in, first-out (“LIFO”) basis was \$627 and \$544, respectively. If valued on an average-cost basis, total inventories would have been \$310 and \$280 higher as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

L. Properties, Plants, and Equipment, net

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Land and land rights	\$ 86	\$ 84
Structures	1,149	1,025
Machinery and equipment	4,368	4,118
	5,603	5,227
Less: accumulated depreciation and amortization	3,355	3,150
	2,248	2,077
Construction work-in-progress	303	309
Properties, plants, and equipment, net	<u>\$ 2,551</u>	<u>\$ 2,386</u>

The Company incurred capital expenditures which remained unpaid as of September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024 of \$72 and \$71, respectively, which will result in cash outflows within investing activities in the Statement of Consolidated Cash Flows in subsequent periods.

M. Leases

Operating lease cost, which includes short-term leases and variable lease payments and approximates cash paid, was \$19 and \$18 in the third quarter of 2025 and 2024, respectively, and \$54 and \$50 in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Operating lease right-of-use assets and lease liabilities in the Consolidated Balance Sheet were as follows:

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Right-of-use assets classified in Other noncurrent assets	\$ 163	\$ 155
Current portion of lease liabilities classified in Other current liabilities	\$ 41	\$ 37
Long-term portion of lease liabilities classified in Other noncurrent liabilities and deferred credits	122	119
Total lease liabilities	<u>\$ 163</u>	<u>\$ 156</u>

N. Debt

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
USD Term Loan Facility, due 2026 ⁽¹⁾	\$ —	\$ 140
JPY Term Loan Facility, due 2026 ⁽²⁾	200	188
5.900% Notes, due 2027	625	625
6.750% Bonds, due 2028	300	300
3.000% Notes, due 2029	700	700
4.850% Notes, due 2031 ⁽³⁾	500	500
5.950% Notes, due 2037	625	625
4.750% Iowa Finance Authority Loan, due 2042	250	250
Other, net ⁽⁴⁾	(11)	(13)
	3,189	3,315
Less: long-term debt due within one year	1	6
Total long-term debt	\$ 3,188	\$ 3,309

- (1) The Company completed the early prepayment of the remaining amount outstanding under the USD Term Loan Facility in 2025. The Company had entered into an interest rate swap to exchange the floating interest rate of this term loan facility to a fixed interest rate of 5.670% as of December 31, 2024, based on the Company's long-term debt ratings. This swap was settled upon the prepayment of the USD Term Loan Facility with an immaterial impact to the Consolidated Financial Statements.
- (2) The Company entered into an interest rate swap to exchange the floating interest rate of the JPY Term Loan Facility to a fixed interest rate of 1.794% and 1.919% as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively, based on the Company's long-term debt ratings. The amounts outstanding under the JPY Term Loan Facility are due in November 2026.
- (3) The Company concurrently entered into a cross-currency swap to synthetically convert the 4.850% Notes due October 2031 (the "2031 Notes") into a Euro liability of approximately €458 million with a fixed annual interest rate of 3.720%.
- (4) Includes unamortized debt discounts and unamortized debt issuance costs related to outstanding notes and bonds listed in the table above and various financing arrangements related to subsidiaries.

Term Loan Facilities

The Company (i) maintained a U.S. dollar-denominated, senior unsecured term loan facility (the "USD Term Loan Facility") and (ii) maintains a Japanese yen-denominated, senior unsecured term loan facility (the "JPY Term Loan Facility"), each of which matures on November 22, 2026 unless earlier terminated in accordance with the provisions of the applicable term loan agreement. The term loan agreements relating to these facilities contain respective covenants, including, among others, a limitation requiring the ratio of Consolidated Net Debt to Consolidated EBITDA (as defined in the agreements) as of the end of each fiscal quarter for the period of the four fiscal quarters most recently ended, to be less than or equal to 3.75 to 1.00.

The amounts outstanding under the USD Term Loan Facility were \$0 and \$140 as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

On June 11, 2025, the Company completed an early partial prepayment of its USD Term Loan Facility in the aggregate principal amount of \$75. This partial prepayment was made at par value plus accrued interest of less than \$1. Additionally, the Company made a quarterly repayment of a portion of the outstanding principal amount of the USD Term Loan Facility in accordance with the provisions of the applicable term loan agreement.

On September 18, 2025, the Company completed the early prepayment of the remaining amount outstanding under the USD Term Loan Facility in the aggregate principal amount of \$63. This prepayment was made at par value plus accrued interest of less than \$1.

The amounts outstanding under the JPY Term Loan Facility were ¥29,702 million (\$200) and ¥29,702 million (\$188) as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

As of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the Company was in compliance with all applicable covenants under the USD Term Loan Facility and JPY Term Loan Facility.

Public Debt

In the second quarter of 2024, the Company repurchased approximately \$23 aggregate principal amount of the 6.875% Notes due May 2025 (the “2025 Notes”) through an open market repurchase (“OMR”). The OMR was settled at slightly more than par value.

On July 1, 2024, the Company completed the early redemption of all of the remaining outstanding principal amount of \$205 of the 5.125% Notes due October 2024 (the “2024 Notes”). The Company redeemed the 2024 Notes at par value plus accrued interest. The 2024 Notes were redeemed with cash on hand at an aggregate redemption price of approximately \$208, including accrued interest of approximately \$3.

On August 22, 2024, the Company completed an offering of \$500 aggregate principal amount of the 2031 Notes.

On August 23, 2024, the Company completed the early redemption of all of the remaining outstanding principal amount of approximately \$577 of its 2025 Notes in accordance with the terms of the notes. The Company completed the redemption with the net proceeds from the aforementioned offering of its 2031 Notes and cash on hand at an aggregate redemption price of approximately \$594, including accrued interest and an early termination premium of approximately \$12 and \$5, respectively, which were recorded in Interest expense, net, and Loss on debt redemption, respectively, in the Statement of Consolidated Operations.

Credit Facility

The Company has entered into a Five-Year Revolving Credit Agreement (the “Credit Agreement”) that provides a \$1,000 senior unsecured revolving credit facility that matures on July 27, 2028. The Credit Agreement contains covenants, including, among others, a limitation requiring the ratio of Consolidated Net Debt to Consolidated EBITDA (as defined in the Credit Agreement) as of the end of each fiscal quarter for the period of the four fiscal quarters most recently ended, to be less than or equal to 3.75 to 1.00. As of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the Company was in compliance with all covenants under the Credit Agreement.

There were no amounts outstanding under the Credit Agreement as of September 30, 2025 or December 31, 2024, and no amounts were borrowed during 2025 or 2024 under the Credit Agreement.

Commercial Paper

On April 4, 2024, the Company established a commercial paper program under which the Company may issue unsecured commercial paper notes (“commercial paper”) from time to time up to a maximum aggregate face amount of \$1,000 outstanding at any time. The maturities of the commercial paper may vary but will not exceed 397 days from the date of issue and will rank equal in right of payment with all other unsecured senior indebtedness of the Company. The proceeds of the commercial paper will be used for general corporate purposes.

There were no amounts outstanding under the commercial paper program as of September 30, 2025 or December 31, 2024.

O. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The carrying values of Cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, derivatives, noncurrent receivables, and Long-term debt due within one year included in the Consolidated Balance Sheet approximate their fair value. The aforementioned derivatives are included in Prepaid expenses and other current assets, Other noncurrent assets, Other current liabilities, and Other noncurrent liabilities and deferred credits in the Consolidated Balance sheet, as applicable. The Company holds exchange-traded fixed income securities which are considered available-for-sale securities and are carried at fair value based on quoted market prices, and of which \$10 were sold in the nine months ended September 30, 2025. The aforementioned securities are classified in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy and are included in Other noncurrent assets in the Consolidated Balance Sheet. The fair value of Long-term debt, less long-term debt due within one year, was based on quoted market prices for public debt and on interest rates that are currently available to Howmet for issuance of debt with similar terms and maturities for non-public debt. The fair value amounts for all Long-term debt were classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

	September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024	
	Carrying value	Fair value	Carrying value	Fair value
Long-term debt, less long-term debt due within one year	\$ 3,188	\$ 3,262	\$ 3,309	\$ 3,298

Restricted cash, which is included in Prepaid expenses and other current assets in the Consolidated Balance Sheet, was \$1 as of both September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

P. Contingencies, Commitments, and Other Liabilities

Contingencies

The following information supplements and, as applicable, updates the discussion of the contingencies and commitments in Note U to the Consolidated Financial Statements in our Form 10-K, and should be read in conjunction with the complete descriptions provided in the Form 10-K.

Environmental Matters. Howmet participates in environmental assessments and/or cleanups at more than 30 locations. These include owned or operating facilities and adjoining properties, previously owned or operated facilities and adjoining properties, and waste sites, including Superfund (Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (“CERCLA”)) sites.

A liability is recorded for environmental remediation when a cleanup program becomes probable and the costs can be reasonably estimated. As assessments and cleanups proceed, the liability is adjusted based on progress made in determining the extent of remedial actions and related costs. The liability can change substantially due to factors such as the nature and extent of contamination, changes in remedial requirements, and technological changes, among others.

The Company’s remediation reserve balance was \$17 and \$19 as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively, and was recorded in Other noncurrent liabilities and deferred credits in the Consolidated Balance Sheet (of which \$7 and \$10, respectively, was classified as a current liability), and reflects the most probable costs to remediate identified environmental conditions for which costs can be reasonably estimated. Payments related to remediation expenses applied against the reserve were \$1 and \$4 in the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2025, respectively, and included expenditures currently mandated, as well as those not required by any regulatory authority or third party.

Included in annual operating expenses are the recurring costs of managing hazardous substances and environmental programs. These costs are estimated to be less than 1% of Cost of goods sold.

Tax. In December 2013 and 2014, the Company received audit assessment notices from the French Tax Authority (“FTA”) for the 2010 through 2012 tax years. In 2016, the Company appealed to the Committee of the Abuse of Tax Law, where it received a favorable nonbinding decision. The FTA disagreed with the Committee of the Abuse of Tax Law’s opinion, and the Company appealed to the Montreuil Administrative Court, where in 2020 the Company prevailed on the merits. The FTA appealed this decision to the Paris Administrative Court of Appeal in 2021. On March 31, 2023, the Company received an adverse decision from the Paris Administrative Court of Appeal. The Company appealed this decision to the French Administrative Supreme Court. The assessment amount was \$17 (€16 million), including \$10 (€9 million) of tax and interest up through 2017 and \$7 (€7 million) of penalties. The Company estimated additional interest to be \$2 (€2 million). On July 23, 2024, the Company received the French Administrative Supreme Court’s decision. That decision upheld the assessment of \$10 (€9 million) of tax and interest, while cancelling the penalties of \$7 (€7 million) and remanding the penalty assessment issue to the Paris Administrative Court of Appeal for reexamination. As a result, the Company has no further right to appeal the assessment of tax and interest but will continue to protest the penalties.

In 2023, the Company recorded an income tax reserve in Provision for income taxes in the Statement of Consolidated Operations of \$21 (€19 million), which includes tax, estimated interest and penalties, for the 2010 through 2012 tax years, as well as the remaining tax years open for reassessment (2020-2023). In accordance with FTA dispute resolution practices, the Company paid the assessment amount including tax, interest, and penalties, to the FTA in December 2023. The Company is expecting to pay the additional interest related to the assessment in 2025. The Company also paid the estimated tax related to the 2020-2023 tax years in 2023. As of the third quarter of 2024, the Company no longer recorded an uncertain tax position related to the tax and interest assessed. In October 2024, the Company received a refund of the penalties that were remanded. We will continue to record an income tax reserve for penalties determined more than likely to be upheld, until the uncertain tax position is settled.

Indemnified Matters. The Separation and Distribution Agreement, dated October 31, 2016, that the Company entered into with Alcoa Corporation in connection with its separation from Alcoa Corporation, and the Separation and Distribution Agreement, dated March 31, 2020, that the Company entered into with Arconic Corporation in connection with its separation from Arconic Corporation, provide for cross-indemnities for claims subject to indemnification between the Company and Alcoa Corporation and between the Company and Arconic Corporation, respectively. To date, Alcoa Corporation and Arconic Corporation have fulfilled their respective indemnification obligations to the Company, and claims subject to indemnification by Alcoa Corporation or Arconic Corporation have not impacted the Company financially. Among other claims that are covered by these indemnities, Arconic Corporation indemnifies the Company (previously named Arconic Inc. and, prior to that, Alcoa Inc.) for all potential liabilities associated with the fire that occurred at the Grenfell Tower in London, U.K. on June 14, 2017, including the following legal proceedings, as updated from the Form 10-K:

United Kingdom Litigation. All personal injury claims on behalf of survivors and estates of decedents have been settled pursuant to terms of confidential settlement agreements and are discontinued and closed. On June 21, 2024, the Company was joined as a party to proceedings initiated by the Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea (RBKC) and Chelsea Tenant Management Organisation Ltd. (KCTMO) against Arconic Architectural Products SAS (AAP SAS) and Whirlpool. On February 14, 2025, RBKC and KCTMO served their Particulars of Claim and Schedule of Loss on the defendants. On July 18, 2025, the Company and AAP SAS filed their defense and counterclaim against RBKC and KCTMO, and contribution claims against various co-defendants and other third-parties. A case management conference is scheduled for December 8, 2025.

Raul v. Albaugh, et al. (derivative related claim). On October 22, 2024, the parties executed a settlement term sheet that set forth the material terms and conditions associated with the resolution of this derivative action. On October 28, 2024, November 27, 2024, January 27, 2025, March 28, 2025, and May 12, 2025, the parties filed joint status reports regarding this development. On May 23, 2025, the parties executed a Stipulation of Settlement, including all exhibits thereto (the “Stipulation of Settlement”), which is subject to court approval, and notified the court of this development. On May 30, 2025, plaintiff filed an unopposed motion for preliminary approval of the settlement and accompanying papers, which included the Stipulation of Settlement. On June 9, 2025, after continuing their fee negotiations with the assistance of a mediator, the parties mutually accepted the mediator’s proposal for an agreed fee and expense amount for plaintiff’s counsel, which is also subject to court approval. On June 25, 2025, the parties executed and filed with the court an addendum to the Stipulation of Settlement, including amended exhibits to the stipulation, which described these developments. The Stipulation of Settlement remains subject to court approval. On October 8, 2025, the court granted preliminary approval of the settlement and set February 10, 2026 as the date of the final settlement approval hearing. The Stipulation of Settlement and a Notice of Pendency and Proposed Settlement of Shareholder Derivative Action are available on the investor relations page of the Company’s website, under the “Shareholder Information” tab. See [Part II, Item 1](#) of this Form 10-K for further information. The Stipulation of Settlement has no material impact on the Company’s results of operations.

With respect to the regulatory investigations in the U.K. described in the Form 10-K, there are no updates.

Other. In addition to the matters discussed above, various other lawsuits, claims, and proceedings have been or may be instituted or asserted against the Company, including those pertaining to environmental, product liability, safety and health, employment, tax, and antitrust matters. While the amounts claimed in these other matters may be substantial, the ultimate liability cannot currently be determined because of the considerable uncertainties that exist. Therefore, it is possible that the Company’s liquidity or results of operations in a period could be materially affected by one or more of these other matters. However, based on facts currently available, management believes that the disposition of these other matters that are pending or asserted will not have a material adverse effect, individually or in the aggregate, on the results of operations, financial position or cash flows of the Company.

Commitments

Guarantees. As of September 30, 2025, Howmet had outstanding bank guarantees related to customs duties, plant expansion, rental, and environmental obligations. The total amount committed under these guarantees, which expire at various dates between 2025 and 2027, was \$3 as of September 30, 2025.

Pursuant to the Separation and Distribution Agreement, dated as of October 31, 2016, between Howmet and Alcoa Corporation, Howmet was required to provide certain guarantees for Alcoa Corporation, which were included in Other noncurrent liabilities and deferred credits in the Consolidated Balance Sheet. The remaining guarantee which had a fair value of \$5 as of September 30, 2025 and \$6 as of December 31, 2024, relates to a long-term energy supply agreement that expires in 2047 at an Alcoa Corporation facility, for which the Company is secondarily liable in the event of a payment default by Alcoa Corporation. If the Company incurs any liability under this guarantee, Arconic Corporation is obligated to indemnify the Company for 50% of such liability. The Company currently views the risk of an Alcoa Corporation payment default on its obligations under the contract to be remote. The Company is required to provide a guarantee up to an estimated present value amount of approximately \$1,121 as of both September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 in the event of an Alcoa Corporation default. In the fourth quarter of 2024, a surety bond with a limit of \$80 relating to this guarantee was obtained by Alcoa Corporation to protect Howmet’s obligation. This surety bond will be renewed on an annual basis by Alcoa Corporation.

Letters of Credit. The Company has outstanding letters of credit primarily related to workers’ compensation, environmental obligations, tax matters, and insurance obligations. The total amount committed under these letters of credit, which automatically renew or expire at various dates, primarily in 2025 and 2026, was \$78 as of September 30, 2025.

Pursuant to the Separation and Distribution Agreements between the Company and Arconic Corporation and between the Company and Alcoa Corporation, the Company is required to retain letters of credit of \$43, which are included in the \$78 in the above paragraph, that had previously been provided related to the Company, Arconic Corporation, and Alcoa Corporation workers' compensation claims that occurred prior to the respective separation transactions of April 1, 2020 and November 1, 2016. Arconic Corporation and Alcoa Corporation workers' compensation and letters of credit fees paid by the Company are proportionally billed to, and are reimbursed by, Arconic Corporation and Alcoa Corporation, respectively. Also, the Company was required to provide letters of credit for certain Arconic Corporation and Alcoa Corporation environmental obligations and, as a result, the Company has \$9 of outstanding letters of credit relating to such liabilities, which are also included in the \$78 in the above paragraph.

Surety Bonds. The Company has outstanding surety bonds primarily related to workers' compensation, customs duties, environmental-related matters, and contract performance. The total amount committed under these annual surety bonds, which automatically renew or expire at various dates, primarily in 2025 and 2026, was \$44 as of September 30, 2025.

Pursuant to the Separation and Distribution Agreements between the Company and Arconic Corporation and between the Company and Alcoa Corporation, the Company is required to provide surety bonds of \$19, which are included in the \$44 in the above paragraph, that had previously been provided related to the Company, Arconic Corporation, and Alcoa Corporation workers' compensation claims that occurred prior to the respective separation transactions of April 1, 2020 and November 1, 2016. Arconic Corporation and Alcoa Corporation workers' compensation claims and surety bond fees paid by the Company are proportionately billed to, and are reimbursed by, Arconic Corporation and Alcoa Corporation, respectively.

Other Liabilities

Supplier Financing Arrangements. We offer voluntary supplier finance programs to suppliers who may elect to sell their receivables to third parties at the sole discretion of both the suppliers and the third parties. The program is at no cost to the Company and provides additional liquidity to our suppliers, if they desire, at their cost. Under these programs, the Company pays the third-party bank, rather than the supplier, the stated amount of the confirmed invoices on the original maturity date of the invoices. The Company or the third-party bank may terminate a program upon at least 30 days' notice. Supplier invoices under the program require payment in full no more than approximately 120 days of the invoice date. As of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, supplier invoices that are subject to future payment under these programs were \$263 and \$268, respectively, and are included in Accounts payable, trade in the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

Q. Subsequent Events

Management evaluated all activity of Howmet and concluded that no subsequent events have occurred that would require recognition in the Consolidated Financial Statements or disclosure in the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements, except as noted below:

See [Note H](#) regarding share repurchases made in October 2025.

See [Note J](#) regarding the extension of the Receivables Purchase Agreement made in October 2025.

Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

(U.S. dollars in millions, except per share amounts)

The following Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations (“MD&A”) is intended to help the reader understand our results of operations and financial condition. The MD&A is provided as a supplement to, and should be read in conjunction with, our consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in [Part I, Item 1](#) (Financial Statements and Supplementary Data) of this Form 10-Q.

Overview

Howmet is a global leader in lightweight metals engineering and manufacturing. Howmet’s innovative, multi-material products, which include nickel, titanium, aluminum, and cobalt, are used worldwide in the aerospace (commercial and defense), commercial transportation, and industrial and other markets.

In the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Company derived approximately 69% of its revenue from products sold to the commercial and defense aerospace markets. Aircraft production in the aerospace industry continues to grow based on increases in demand for new aircraft and engine spares. Aircraft backlogs remain at record levels. We expect our aerospace demand to continue to grow, including engine spares. The Boeing Company (“Boeing”) has been gradually increasing its production rates over the past several months, and Airbus SE (“Airbus”) has also signaled that its production rates are increasing, particularly in narrow body aircraft. In October 2025, Boeing and the Federal Aviation Administration jointly agreed to production rate increases for the Boeing 737 MAX from 38 aircraft per month to 42 aircraft per month. Boeing and Airbus are the primary original equipment manufacturers (“OEMs”) of aircraft airframes, and these companies’ production levels have had and are expected to have a material impact on the financial performance of Howmet. The timing and level of future aircraft builds by OEMs are subject to changes and uncertainties, which may cause our future results to differ from prior periods due to changes in product mix in certain segments.

Recent, ongoing changes in U.S. and international government policies, including executive orders on tariffs and retaliatory trade measures, are expected to impact the pricing of our products, disrupt supply chains, and increase our costs. The timing, extent, application, and level of tariffs by various governments and our ability to recover tariffs are subject to changes and uncertainties in all segments. While the tariff situation remains fluid, we expect to pass along the costs associated with tariffs to our customers in the form of a cost pass through mechanism. There may be a delay between an increase in our costs and our ability to recover the higher costs that could impact our margins.

For additional information regarding the ongoing risks related to our business, see section Part I, Item 1A, “Risk Factors” in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Results of Operations

Earnings Summary:

Sales. Sales were \$2,089 in the third quarter of 2025 compared to \$1,835 in the third quarter of 2024, and \$6,084 in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to \$5,539 in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The increase of \$254, or 14%, in the third quarter of 2025 and the increase of \$545, or 10%, in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 was primarily due to growth in the commercial aerospace, defense aerospace, and industrial and other markets, including engine spares, favorable product pricing, and cost pass through, partially offset by lower volumes in the commercial transportation market. Product price increases are in excess of material and inflationary cost pass through to our customers.

Cost of goods sold (“COGS”). COGS as a percentage of Sales was 65.3% in the third quarter of 2025 compared to 68.3% in the third quarter of 2024 and 66.1% in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to 69.1% in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease in the third quarter of 2025 was primarily due to higher volumes and favorable product pricing, partially offset by increased net headcount, primarily in the Engine Products segment, in support of expected revenue increases. The decrease in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 was primarily due to higher volumes, favorable product pricing, and productivity gains, partially offset by increased net headcount, primarily in the Engine Products segment, in support of expected revenue increases. The Company had no COGS net insurance reimbursements in the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared to \$6 in the nine months ended September 30, 2024 due to the insurance claim related to substantial equipment damage at the Forged Wheels’ cast house in Barberton, Ohio from a mechanical failure (the “Barberton Cast House Incident”) that was settled in the second quarter of 2024.

Selling, general administrative, and other expenses (“SG&A”). SG&A expenses were \$100 in the third quarter of 2025 compared to \$85 in the third quarter of 2024 and \$274 in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to \$270 in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The increase of \$15, or 18%, in the third quarter of 2025 and \$4, or 1%, in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 was primarily driven by higher employment costs and timing of other administrative expenses.

Restructuring and other charges (credits). Restructuring and other credits were less than \$1 in the third quarter of 2025 compared to Restructuring and other credits of \$1 in the third quarter of 2024. Restructuring and other credits were \$4 in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to Restructuring and other charges of \$21 in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. Restructuring and other credits for the third quarter of 2025 were primarily due to a gain related to post-closing adjustments from the May 2024 sale of a small U.K. manufacturing facility in Engineered Structures of \$1 partially offset by exit related costs, including accelerated depreciation, of \$1. Restructuring and other credits for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 were primarily due to a gain on the sale of assets at a small U.K. manufacturing facility in Engineered Structures of \$3, a gain on the sale of assets at a previously closed facility in Forged Wheels of \$2, a reversal of \$2 for a layoff reserve related to a prior period, and a gain related to post-closing adjustments from the May 2024 sale of a small U.K. manufacturing facility in Engineered Structures of \$1, partially offset by a charge for layoff costs of \$3, and exit related costs, including accelerated depreciation, of \$1. Restructuring and other credits for the third quarter of 2024 were primarily due to a \$1 gain related to post-closing adjustments from the May 2024 sale of a small U.K. manufacturing facility in Engineered Structures. Restructuring and other charges for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 were primarily due to a net loss on the sale of a small U.K. manufacturing facility in Engineered Structures of \$13 and layoff costs of \$8.

See [Note D](#) to the Consolidated Financial Statements in [Part I, Item 1](#) of this Form 10-Q for additional detail.

Interest expense, net. Interest expense, net was \$37 in the third quarter of 2025 compared to \$44 in the third quarter of 2024 and \$114 in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to \$142 in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease of \$7, or 16%, in the third quarter of 2025 and \$28, or 20%, in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 was primarily due to the early redemptions of the 6.875% Notes due May 2025 and the 5.125% Notes due October 2024 during various periods in 2024, and the early prepayment of its USD Term Loan Facility during various periods in 2025, partially offset by the August 2024 issuance of \$500 aggregate principal amount of the 2031 Notes, net of the cross-currency swap that synthetically converted the 2031 Notes into a lower fixed-interest-rate Euro liability. On an annual basis, the debt reduction activities in 2025 will decrease Interest expense, net by approximately \$8.

See [Note N](#) to the Consolidated Financial Statements in [Part I, Item 1](#) of this Form 10-Q for additional detail related to the Company's debt.

Loss on debt redemption. Debt redemption or tender premiums include the cost to redeem or repurchase certain of the Company's notes at a price which may be equal to the greater of the principal amount or the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments, discounted using a defined treasury rate plus a spread, or a price based on the market price of its notes. Loss on debt redemption was less than \$1 in the third quarter of 2025 and in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to \$6 in the third quarter of 2024 and in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease was primarily due to the debt redemption premiums paid in the third quarter of 2024 on the early redemption of the 2025 Notes.

See [Note N](#) to the Consolidated Financial Statements in [Part I, Item 1](#) of this Form 10-Q for additional detail related to the Company's debt.

Other expense, net. Other expense, net was \$10 in the third quarter of 2025 compared to \$17 in the third quarter of 2024 and \$33 in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to \$49 in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease in expense of \$7 in the third quarter of 2025 was primarily due to an increase of foreign currency translation gains, net of \$3, and a decrease in deferred compensation of \$2. The decrease in expense of \$16 in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 was primarily due to an increase of foreign currency translation gains, net of \$13. Non-service related net periodic benefit costs related to defined benefit plans and other postretirement benefit plans is expected to be relatively flat for the full year 2025 versus 2024.

See [Note F](#) to the Consolidated Financial Statements in [Part I, Item 1](#) of this Form 10-Q for additional detail.

Provision for income taxes. The estimated annual effective tax rate, before discrete items, applied to ordinary income was 21.4% in both the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to 20.9% in both the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2024. The tax rate including discrete items was 22.2% in the third quarter of 2025 compared to 6.2% in the third quarter of 2024. A discrete net tax benefit of \$1 was recorded in the third quarter of 2025 compared to a discrete net tax benefit of \$46 in the third quarter of 2024. The tax rate including discrete items was 19.4% in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to 15.1% in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. A discrete net tax benefit of \$27 was recorded in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to a discrete net tax benefit of \$58 recorded in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The 2025 estimated annual effective tax rate was higher than the 2024 rate primarily due to higher state income taxes and non-deductible amounts in 2025 relative to increased profit before taxes. The One Big Beautiful Bill Act ("OBBA") which was enacted on July 4, 2025, has not had a material impact on our estimated annual effective tax rate in 2025. Management continues to evaluate elections available under the OBBA which could impact the amount and timing of the Company's U.S. tax deductions, as well as the recognition of its deferred tax assets and related valuation allowances. The Company expects a modest cash tax benefit in 2025. Howmet anticipates that the effective tax rate in 2025 before discrete items will be approximately 21.5%.

See [Note G](#) to the Consolidated Financial Statements in [Part I, Item 1](#) of this Form 10-Q for additional detail.

Net income. Net income was \$385, or \$0.95 per diluted share, in the third quarter of 2025 compared to \$332, or \$0.81 per diluted share, in the third quarter of 2024 and \$1,136, or \$2.79 per diluted share, in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to \$841, or \$2.04 per diluted share, in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The increase of \$53 in the third quarter of 2025 and \$295 in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 was primarily due to growth in the commercial aerospace, defense aerospace, and industrial and other markets, including engine spares, favorable product pricing, and a reduction in interest expense due to lower long-term debt levels, partially offset by lower volumes in the commercial transportation market.

Segment Information

The Company's operations consist of four worldwide reportable segments: Engine Products, Fastening Systems, Engineered Structures, and Forged Wheels. Segment performance under Howmet's management reporting system is evaluated based on Segment Adjusted EBITDA. The Company's Chief Executive Officer, who has been determined to be our Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM"), believes that Segment Adjusted EBITDA provides information with respect to the Company's operating performance and the Company's ability to meet its financial obligations. Howmet's definition of Segment Adjusted EBITDA (Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization) is net margin plus an add-back for depreciation and amortization. Net margin is equivalent to Sales minus the following items: Cost of goods sold; Selling, general administrative, and other expenses; Research and development expenses; and Provision for depreciation and amortization. Special items, including Restructuring and other charges (credits), are excluded from net margin and Segment Adjusted EBITDA. The Company's CODM considers forecast-to-actual variances for Segment Adjusted EBITDA when allocating resources across the Company's reportable segments. Segment Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. Differences between the total segment and consolidated totals are in Corporate. (See [Note C](#) to the Consolidated Financial Statements in [Part I, Item 1](#) of this Form 10-Q for a description of each segment).

The Company has aligned its operations consistent with how the Chief Executive Officer assesses operating performance and allocates capital.

Engine Products

	Third quarter ended		Nine months ended	
	September 30,		September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Third-party sales	\$ 1,105	\$ 945	\$ 3,157	\$ 2,763
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	368	307	1,042	848
Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin	33.3 %	32.5 %	33.0 %	30.7 %

Third-party sales for the Engine Products segment increased \$160, or 17%, in the third quarter of 2025 compared to the third quarter of 2024, primarily due to growth in the commercial aerospace, defense aerospace, industrial gas turbine, and oil and gas markets, including engine spares growth.

Third-party sales for the Engine Products segment increased \$394, or 14%, in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to growth in the commercial aerospace, defense aerospace, industrial gas turbine, and oil and gas markets, including engine spares growth.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA for the Engine Products segment increased \$61, or 20%, in the third quarter of 2025 compared to the third quarter of 2024, primarily due to growth in the commercial aerospace, defense aerospace, industrial gas turbine, and oil and gas markets. The segment absorbed approximately 265 net headcount in the third quarter of 2025, in support of expected revenue increases.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA for the Engine Products segment increased \$194, or 23%, in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to growth in the commercial aerospace, defense aerospace, industrial gas turbine, and oil and gas markets. The segment absorbed approximately 1,125 net headcount in the nine months ended September 30, 2025, in support of expected revenue increases.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin for the Engine Products segment increased approximately 80 basis points in the third quarter of 2025 compared to the third quarter of 2024, primarily due to growth in the commercial aerospace, defense aerospace, industrial gas turbine, and oil and gas markets.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin for the Engine Products segment increased approximately 230 basis points in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to growth in the commercial aerospace, defense aerospace, industrial gas turbine, and oil and gas markets.

In 2025, as compared to 2024, demand in the commercial aerospace, defense aerospace, industrial gas turbine, and oil and gas markets is expected to increase, including engine spares growth. Governmental policies, laws and regulations, and other economic factors, including inflation, customer requirements, tariffs, and fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates, may affect future results of operations and cash flow. The timing, extent, application, and level of tariffs by various governments and our ability to recover tariffs are subject to changes and uncertainties.

Fastening Systems

	Third quarter ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Third-party sales	\$ 448	\$ 392	\$ 1,291	\$ 1,175
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	138	102	391	295
Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin	30.8 %	26.0 %	30.3 %	25.1 %

Third-party sales for the Fastening Systems segment increased \$56, or 14%, in the third quarter of 2025 compared to the third quarter of 2024, primarily due to growth in the commercial aerospace market, partially offset by lower volumes in the commercial transportation market.

Third-party sales for the Fastening Systems segment increased \$116, or 10%, in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to growth in the commercial and defense aerospace markets, partially offset by lower volumes in the commercial transportation market.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA for the Fastening Systems segment increased \$36, or 35%, in the third quarter of 2025 compared to the third quarter of 2024, primarily due to growth in the commercial aerospace market and productivity gains, partially offset by lower volumes in the commercial transportation market.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA for the Fastening Systems segment increased \$96, or 33%, in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to growth in the commercial and defense aerospace markets and productivity gains, partially offset by lower volumes in the commercial transportation market.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin for the Fastening Systems segment increased approximately 480 basis points in the third quarter of 2025 compared to the third quarter of 2024, primarily due to growth in the commercial aerospace market and productivity gains, partially offset by lower volumes in the commercial transportation market.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin for the Fastening Systems segment increased approximately 520 basis points in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to growth in the commercial and defense aerospace markets and productivity gains, partially offset by lower volumes in the commercial transportation market.

In 2025, as compared to 2024, demand in the commercial and defense aerospace markets is expected to increase, including potential new business resulting from a fire at a competitor's facility. Demand in the commercial transportation market is not expected to recover in 2025, given tariff-related, economic, and regulatory uncertainty in North America. Governmental policies, laws and regulations, and other economic factors, including inflation, customer requirements, tariffs, and fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates, may affect future results of operations and cash flow. The timing, extent, application, and level of tariffs by various governments and our ability to recover tariffs are subject to changes and uncertainties.

Engineered Structures

	Third quarter ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Third-party sales	\$ 289	\$ 253	\$ 861	\$ 790
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	58	38	180	115
Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin	20.1 %	15.0 %	20.9 %	14.6 %

Third-party sales for the Engineered Structures segment increased \$36, or 14%, in the third quarter of 2025 compared to the third quarter of 2024, primarily due to growth in the defense and commercial aerospace markets.

Third-party sales for the Engineered Structures segment increased \$71, or 9%, in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to growth in the defense aerospace market. The Engineered Structures segment is focusing on the optimization of its manufacturing footprint and rationalization of product mix in order to maximize profitability.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA for the Engineered Structures segment increased \$20, or 53%, in the third quarter of 2025 compared to the third quarter of 2024, primarily due to growth in the defense and commercial aerospace markets.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA for the Engineered Structures segment increased \$65, or 57% in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to growth in the defense aerospace market and productivity gains. The Engineered Structures segment is focusing on the optimization of its manufacturing footprint and rationalization of product mix in order to maximize profitability.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin for the Engineered Structures segment increased approximately 510 basis points in the third quarter of 2025 compared to the third quarter of 2024, primarily due to growth in the defense and commercial aerospace markets.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin for the Engineered Structures segment increased approximately 630 basis points in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to growth in the defense aerospace market and productivity gains.

In 2025, as compared to 2024, demand in the defense aerospace market is expected to increase with a balanced commercial aerospace demand as a result of rationalization of product mix. Governmental policies, laws and regulations, and other economic factors, including inflation, customer requirements, tariffs, and fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates, may affect future results of operations and cash flow. The timing, extent, application, and level of tariffs by various governments and our ability to recover tariffs are subject to changes and uncertainties.

Forged Wheels

	Third quarter ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Third-party sales	\$ 247	\$ 245	\$ 775	\$ 811
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	73	64	217	221
Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin	29.6 %	26.1 %	28.0 %	27.3 %

Third-party sales for the Forged Wheels segment increased \$2, or 1%, in the third quarter of 2025 compared to the third quarter of 2024, with lower volumes in the commercial transportation market more than offset by an increase in aluminum cost pass through.

Third-party sales for the Forged Wheels segment decreased \$36, or 4%, in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to lower volumes in the commercial transportation market, partially offset by an increase in aluminum cost pass through.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA for the Forged Wheels segment increased \$9, or 14%, in the third quarter of 2025 compared to the third quarter of 2024, primarily due to cost reductions, including lower net headcount, in response to lower volumes in the commercial transportation market, as well as favorable foreign currency exchange rates.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA for the Forged Wheels segment decreased \$4, or 2%, in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to lower volumes in the commercial transportation market, partially offset by cost reductions, including lower net headcount, in response to lower volumes in the commercial transportation market, as well as favorable foreign currency exchange rates.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin for the Forged Wheels segment increased approximately 350 basis points in the third quarter of 2025 compared to the third quarter of 2024, primarily due to cost reductions, including lower net headcount, in response to lower volumes in the commercial transportation market, as well as favorable foreign currency exchange rates, partially offset by higher aluminum cost pass through.

Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin for the Forged Wheels segment increased approximately 70 basis points in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to cost reductions in response to lower volumes in the commercial transportation market, as well as favorable foreign currency exchange rates, partially offset by higher aluminum cost pass through.

In 2025, as compared to 2024, demand in the commercial transportation markets served by Forged Wheels is expected to continue to decrease throughout the remainder of the year. Governmental policies, laws and regulations, and other economic factors, including inflation, customer requirements, tariffs, and fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates, may affect future results of operations and cash flow. The timing, extent, application, and level of tariffs by various governments and our ability to recover tariffs are subject to changes and uncertainties.

Reconciliation of Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA to Income before income taxes

	Third quarter ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Income before income taxes	\$ 495	\$ 354	\$ 1,410	\$ 991
Loss on debt redemption	—	6	—	6
Interest expense, net	37	44	114	142
Other expense, net	10	17	33	49
Operating income	\$ 542	\$ 421	\$ 1,557	\$ 1,188
Segment provision for depreciation and amortization	70	66	205	198
Unallocated amounts:				
Restructuring and other (credits) charges	—	(1)	(4)	21
Corporate expense	25	25	72	72
Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 637	\$ 511	\$ 1,830	\$ 1,479

Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure. Management believes that this measure is meaningful to investors because it provides additional information with respect to the Company's operating performance and the Company's ability to meet its financial obligations. Differences between the total segment and consolidated totals are in Corporate.

See Restructuring and other charges (credits), Interest expense, net, and Other expense, net discussions above, under "Results of Operations" for reference.

Corporate expense remained flat in the third quarter of 2025 and in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the third quarter of 2024 and the nine months ended September 30, 2024 due to a decrease in plant fire reimbursements from the Barberton Cast House Incident of \$6, offset by a decrease in loss on debt redemption of \$6.

Environmental Matters

See the Environmental Matters section of [Note P](#) to the Consolidated Financial Statements in [Part I, Item 1](#) of this Form 10-Q.

Subsequent Events

See [Note Q](#) to the Consolidated Financial Statements in [Part I, Item 1](#) of this Form 10-Q for subsequent events.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Operating Activities

Cash provided from operations was \$1,230 in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to \$818 in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The increase of \$412, or 50%, was primarily due to higher operating results of \$309, favorable changes in accounts payable of \$84, inventories of \$44, accrued expenses of \$40, which includes compensation-related payments, and increased advanced payments within noncurrent liabilities of \$33, partially offset by unfavorable changes in receivables of \$83, and prepaid expenses and other current assets of \$20.

Management expects Howmet's estimated pension contributions and other postretirement benefit payments in 2025 to be approximately \$65.

Financing Activities

Cash used for financing activities was \$820 in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to \$742 in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The increase of \$78, or 11%, was primarily due to decreased additions to debt of \$500, increased common stock repurchases of \$190, increased dividends paid to common stock shareholders of \$55 due to a \$0.04 increase in dividends per common share, from \$0.08 to \$0.12 per share from the third quarter of 2024 to the third quarter of 2025, and decreased proceeds from exercise of employee stock options of \$6, partially offset by decreased payments on debt of \$665, debt issuance costs of \$5, premiums paid on an early redemption of debt of \$5, and taxes paid for the net share settlement of equity awards of \$3. On an annual basis, the current year debt actions are expected to reduce Interest expense, net by approximately \$8.

The Board of Directors of Howmet Aerospace established a 2025 dividend policy to pay cash dividends on the Company's common stock in 2025 at a rate of 15% plus or minus 5% of net income excluding special items. The declaration of future common stock dividends is subject to the discretion and approval of the Board of Directors of Howmet after the Board's consideration of all factors it deems relevant and subject to applicable law. The Company may modify, suspend, or cancel the dividend policy in any manner and at any time that it may deem necessary or appropriate.

The Company maintains a credit facility (the "Credit Facility") pursuant to its Five-Year Revolving Credit Agreement (the "Credit Agreement") with a syndicate of lenders and issuers named therein (See [Note N](#) to the Consolidated Financial Statements in [Part I, Item 1](#) of this Form 10-Q for reference). There were no amounts outstanding under the Credit Agreement as of September 30, 2025 or December 31, 2024, and no amounts were borrowed during 2025 or 2024 under the Credit Agreement.

The Company has a commercial paper program under which the Company may issue unsecured commercial paper from time to time up to a maximum aggregate face amount of \$1,000. The Company's commercial paper will be sold on customary terms in the U.S. commercial paper market on a private placement basis. The proceeds of the commercial paper will be used for general corporate purposes. In conjunction with the commercial paper program, the Company was assigned short-term credit ratings by Moody's Investors Service, Inc., S&P Global Ratings, and Fitch Ratings, Inc.

The Company has an effective shelf registration statement on Form S-3, filed with the SEC, which allows for offerings of debt securities from time to time. The Company may opportunistically issue new debt securities in accordance with securities laws or utilize commercial paper in order to, but not limited to, refinance existing indebtedness. The Company continues to evaluate whether, when, and to what extent it may access capital markets, including any plans to refinance the JPY Term Loan Facility due November 2026 or the 5.900% Notes due February 2027. Our ability to refinance our indebtedness or enter into alternative financings in adequate amounts on commercially reasonable terms, or terms acceptable to us, may be affected by circumstances and economic events outside of our control. In the event that a refinancing does not occur before the November 2026 maturity date of the JPY Term Loan Facility, the Company believes that its projected cash on hand and availability under the Credit Facility and its commercial paper program will enable the Company to repay the JPY Term Loan Facility.

In the future, the Company may, from time to time, redeem portions of its debt securities or repurchase portions of its debt or equity securities, in either the open market or through privately negotiated transactions, in accordance with applicable SEC and other legal requirements. The timing, prices, and sizes of purchases depend upon prevailing trading prices, general economic and market conditions, and other factors, including applicable securities laws. Such purchases may be completed by means of trading plans established from time to time in accordance with Rule 10b5-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, block trades, private transactions, open market repurchases, tender offers, and/or accelerated share repurchase agreements, or other derivative transactions.

The Company's costs of borrowing and ability to access the capital markets are affected not only by market conditions but also by the short-term and long-term debt ratings assigned to the Company by the major credit rating agencies. The Company believes that its cash on hand, cash provided from operations and availability of its Credit Facility, its commercial paper program, and its accounts receivables securitization program will continue to be sufficient to fund our operating and capital allocation activities.

The three major credit rating agencies have rated Howmet's debt with investment grade ratings. The Company's most recent short-term and long-term credit ratings, as well as the current outlook from the three major credit rating agencies are as follows:

	Short-Term	Long-Term	Outlook
S&P Global Ratings ("S&P")	A-2	BBB+	Stable
Moody's Investors Service, Inc. ("Moody's")	P-2	Baa1	Stable
Fitch Ratings, Inc. ("Fitch")	F1	BBB+	Stable

On September 8, 2025, S&P upgraded Howmet's long-term debt rating from BBB to BBB+, and affirmed the current short-term debt rating and outlook at A-2 and stable, respectively, citing strong demand for commercial aerospace components, margin gains, and debt reduction.

On March 31, 2025, Fitch upgraded Howmet's short-term debt rating from F2 to F1 and long-term debt rating from BBB to BBB+, and updated the current outlook from positive to stable, citing deleveraging actions, conservative capital allocation and strong free cash flow generation.

On August 6, 2024, Moody's upgraded Howmet's short-term debt rating from P-3 to P-2, further upgraded Howmet's long-term debt rating two notches from Baa3 to Baa1 citing demand in the markets served by Howmet along with the Company's improved financial leverage, and updated the current outlook from positive to stable.

Investing Activities

Cash used for investing activities was \$316 in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to \$209 in the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The increase of \$107, or 51%, was primarily due to an increase in capital expenditures of \$110 primarily related to capacity expansion projects in Engine Products in support of expected revenue increases backed by aerospace and industrial gas turbine customer contracts, and additions to investments of \$9, partially offset by \$13 in proceeds from sales and redemptions of investments.

Total capital expenditures are anticipated to be approximately 5% of sales in 2025.

Recently Adopted and Recently Issued Accounting Guidance

See [Note B](#) to the Consolidated Financial Statements in [Part I, Item 1](#) of this Form 10-Q.

Forward-Looking Statements

This report contains (and oral communications made by Howmet may contain) statements that relate to future events and expectations and as such constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements include those containing such words as “anticipates”, “believes”, “could”, “envisions”, “estimates”, “expects”, “forecasts”, “goal”, “guidance”, “intends”, “may”, “outlook”, “plans”, “projects”, “seeks”, “sees”, “should”, “targets”, “will”, “would”, or other words of similar meaning. All statements that reflect Howmet’s expectations, assumptions or projections about the future, other than statements of historical fact, are forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, statements, forecasts and outlook relating to the condition of markets; future financial results or operating performance; future strategic actions; Howmet’s strategies, outlook, and business and financial prospects; and any future dividends, debt issuances, debt reduction and repurchases of its common stock. These statements reflect beliefs and assumptions that are based on Howmet’s perception of historical trends, current conditions and expected future developments, as well as other factors Howmet believes are appropriate in the circumstances. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to risks, uncertainties, and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict, which could cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by these statements. Such risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to: (a) deterioration in global economic and financial market conditions generally, or unfavorable changes in the markets served by Howmet, including due to escalating tariff and other trade policies and the resulting impacts on Howmet’s supply and distribution chains, as well as on market volatility and global trade generally; (b) the impact of potential cyber attacks and information technology or data security breaches; (c) the loss of significant customers or adverse changes in customers’ business or financial conditions; (d) manufacturing difficulties or other issues that impact product performance, quality or safety; (e) inability of suppliers to meet obligations due to supply chain disruptions or otherwise; (f) failure to attract and retain a qualified workforce and key personnel, labor disputes or other employee relations issues; (g) the inability to achieve improvement in or strengthening of financial performance, operations or competitiveness anticipated or targeted; (h) inability to meet increased demand, production targets or commitments; (i) competition from new product offerings, disruptive technologies or other developments; (j) geopolitical, economic, and regulatory risks relating to Howmet’s global operations, including geopolitical and diplomatic tensions, instabilities, conflicts and wars, as well as compliance with U.S. and foreign trade and tax laws, sanctions, embargoes and other regulations; (k) the outcome of contingencies, including legal proceedings, government or regulatory investigations, and environmental remediation; (l) failure to comply with government contracting regulations; (m) adverse changes in discount rates or investment returns on pension assets; and (n) the other risk factors summarized in Howmet’s Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 and other reports filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Market projections are subject to the risks discussed above and other risks in the market. Under its share repurchase program, the Company may repurchase shares from time to time, in amounts, at prices, and at such times as it deems appropriate, subject to market conditions, legal requirements and other considerations. The Company is not obligated to repurchase any specific number of shares or to do so at any particular time. The declaration of any future dividends is subject to the discretion and approval of the Board of Directors after the Board’s consideration of all factors it deems relevant and subject to applicable law. The Company may modify, suspend, or cancel its share repurchase program or its dividend policy in any manner and at any time that it may deem necessary or appropriate. Credit ratings are not a recommendation to buy or hold any Howmet Aerospace securities, and they may be revised or revoked at any time at the sole discretion of the credit rating organizations. The statements in this report are made as of the date of the filing of this report. Howmet disclaims any intention or obligation to update publicly any forward-looking statements, whether in response to new information, future events, or otherwise, except as required by applicable law.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk.

Not material.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

(a) Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

The Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have evaluated the Company’s disclosure controls and procedures, as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, as of the end of the period covered by this report, and they have concluded that these controls and procedures are effective.

(b) Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There have been no changes in internal control over financial reporting during the third quarter of 2025 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company’s internal control over financial reporting.

PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

Pendency and Proposed Settlement of Shareholder Derivative Action, Raul v. Albaugh et al.

As discussed in [Note P](#) to the Consolidated Financial Statements in [Part I, Item 1](#) of this Form 10-Q, a shareholder derivative action captioned Raul v. Albaugh et al., C.A. No. 18-930-JLH (United States District Court for the District of Delaware) was nominally filed on behalf of Arconic Inc. by a purported Arconic Inc. stockholder against then-members of Arconic Inc.’s Board of Directors and certain then-officers of Arconic Inc. on June 22, 2018. In May 2025, the parties executed a Stipulation of Settlement, including all exhibits thereto (the “Stipulation of Settlement”) and thereafter submitted the settlement documentation for court approval. On October 8, 2025, the court granted preliminary approval of the settlement and set February 10, 2026 as the date of the final settlement approval hearing. The Stipulation of Settlement and a Notice of Pendency and Proposed Settlement of Shareholder Derivative Action is available on the investor relations page of the Company’s website, under the “Shareholder Information” tab, at <https://www.howmet.com/shareholder-information/>. The information on the Company’s website is included as an inactive textual reference only and is not a part of, or incorporated by reference in, this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. The Stipulation of Settlement has no material impact on the Company’s results of operations.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

There have been no material changes from the risk factors previously disclosed in Part I, Item 1A, “Risk Factors” in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.

The following table presents information with respect to the Company’s repurchases of its common stock during the quarter ended September 30, 2025:

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid Per Share ⁽¹⁾	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Repurchase Plans or Programs	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs (in millions) ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
July 1 - July 31, 2025	546,743	\$ 182.90	546,743	\$ 1,797
August 1 - August 31, 2025	550,943	\$ 181.51	550,943	\$ 1,697
September 1 - September 30, 2025	—	\$ —	—	\$ 1,697
Total for quarter ended September 30, 2025	1,097,686	\$ 182.20	1,097,686	

⁽¹⁾ Excludes commissions cost.

⁽²⁾ The Company has a share repurchase program (the “Share Repurchase Program”) that has approximately \$1,597 million in Board authorization remaining available as of October 30, 2025, after giving effect to the additional \$100 million share repurchases made in October 2025 at an average price per share of \$191.86, which retired approximately 0.5 million shares. The Share Repurchase Program was authorized by the Company’s Board of Directors on August 18, 2021 at \$1,500 million, which was increased by the Board by \$2,000 million on July 30, 2024. Under the Share Repurchase Program, the Company may repurchase shares by means of trading plans established from time to time in accordance with Rule 10b5-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, block trades, private transactions, open market repurchases and/or accelerated share repurchase agreements, or other derivative transactions. There is no stated expiration for the Share Repurchase Program. Under the Share Repurchase Program, the Company may repurchase shares from time to time, in amounts, at prices, and at such times as the Company deems appropriate, subject to market conditions, legal requirements and other considerations. The Company is not obligated to repurchase any specific number of shares or to do so at any particular time, and the Share Repurchase Program may be suspended, modified, or terminated at any time without prior notice.

Item 6. Exhibits.

10.1	Non-Employee Director Compensation Policy, effective January 1, 2026.
31	Certifications pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32	Certification pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101.INS	Inline XBRL Instance Document - the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document.
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document.
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document.
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document.
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document.
104.	Cover Page Interactive Data File - the cover page from this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2025, formatted in Inline XBRL (included within the Exhibit 101 attachments).

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

	Howmet Aerospace Inc.
October 30, 2025	/s/ Ken Giacobbe
Date	Ken Giacobbe
	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)
October 30, 2025	/s/ Barbara L. Shultz
Date	Barbara L. Shultz
	Vice President and Controller (Principal Accounting Officer)

HOWMET AEROSPACE INC.
NON-EMPLOYEE DIRECTOR COMPENSATION POLICY
Effective as of January 1, 2026

1. **General.** This Non-Employee Director Compensation Policy (the "Policy") sets forth the cash and equity-based compensation that has been approved by the Board of Directors (the "Board") of Howmet Aerospace Inc., a Delaware corporation, (the "Company") as payable to eligible non-employee members of the Board ("Non-Employee Directors"), effective as of January 1, 2026. The cash and equity-based compensation described in this Policy shall be paid or be made, as applicable, automatically and without further action of the Board, to each Non-Employee Director who may be eligible to receive such compensation. This Policy shall remain in effect until it is revised or rescinded by further action of the Board. The terms and conditions of this Policy shall supersede any prior cash or equity compensation arrangements between the Company and its Non-Employee Directors.

2. **Cash Compensation.**

(a) **Annual Retainers.** Each Non-Employee Director shall be eligible to receive an annual cash retainer of \$130,000 for service on the Board. In addition, subject to paragraph 2(b) below, a Non-Employee Director shall receive the following additional annual retainers, as applicable:

<u>Non-Employee Director Position</u>	<u>Additional Annual Cash Retainer Fee</u>
Lead Director	\$45,000
Audit Committee Chair Fee	\$25,000
Compensation and Benefits Committee Chair Fee	\$20,000
Governance and Nominating Committee Chair Fee	\$20,000
Other Committee Chair Fee	\$15,000

- (b) **Payment of Chair Fees.** At any one time, each Non-Employee Director may receive only one additional annual retainer fee in connection with service as the Chair of a committee (whether in the position of Lead Director, Audit Committee Chair, Compensation and Benefits Committee Chair, Governance and Nominating Committee Chair or Other Committee Chair), regardless of how many committee Chair positions held by such director. For the avoidance of doubt, a Non-Employee Director may simultaneously serve as the Chair of more than one committee, but will receive for such service only one additional annual retainer fee, equal to the highest of the additional annual retainer fees associated with his or her Chair positions.
- (c) **Payment of Retainers.** The annual retainers described in Section 2(a) shall be earned on a quarterly basis based on a calendar quarter and shall be paid by the Company in arrears not later than the third business day following the end of each calendar quarter (if not deferred by the Non-Employee Director in accordance with subsection (e) hereof). In the event a Non-Employee Director does not serve as a Non-Employee Director, or in the applicable positions described in Section 2(a), for an entire calendar quarter, the retainer paid to such Non-Employee Director shall be prorated for the portion of such calendar quarter actually served as a Non-Employee Director, or in such positions, as applicable.
- (d) **Exceptional Meeting Fees.** A fee of \$1,200 shall be paid to a Non-Employee Director for each Board or committee meeting attended by such Non-Employee Director in excess of five (5) special Board or committee meetings during the applicable calendar year and applies only to any non-regularly scheduled meeting in excess of a two-hour duration. Such exceptional meeting fees shall be paid by the Company in arrears not later than the third business day following the end of the calendar quarter in which any such exceptional meeting occurs (if not deferred by the Non-Employee Director in accordance with subsection (e) hereof).
- (e) **Deferral of Retainers.** Non-Employee Directors may elect to defer payment of all or a portion of the annual retainers described in Section 2(a) and the exceptional meeting fees described in Section 2(d) into specified investment funds and/or into

vested restricted share units for shares of the Company's common stock, which deferral will be made pursuant to the terms of the Company's Amended and Restated Deferred Fee Plan for Directors or its successor plan (the "Deferred Fee Plan"). Unless otherwise determined by the Board, any restricted share units will be granted under the Howmet Aerospace Stock Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated, or its successor plan (the "Equity Plan"), on the date on which such retainer(s) would otherwise have been paid in cash. The extent to which a Non-Employee Director may defer annual retainer payments into vested restricted share units will therefore be subject to any limit on awards granted to a Non-Employee Director set forth in the Equity Plan.

3. **Equity Compensation.** Non-Employee Directors shall be granted the equity awards described below. The awards described below in Sections 3(a) and 3(b) shall be granted under and shall be subject to the terms and provisions of the Equity Plan and shall be granted subject to terms and conditions of the award approved by the Board prior to or as of the grant date (the "Award Terms"), consistent with the Equity Plan. For purposes of this Section 3, the number of shares subject to any restricted share unit award will be determined by dividing the grant date dollar value specified under subsection (a) or (b) hereof by the Fair Market Value (as defined in the Equity Plan) of a share of the Company's common stock on the date of grant.

(a) **Annual Equity Award.** A person who is a Non-Employee Director immediately following each annual meeting of the Company's stockholders and who will continue to serve as a Non-Employee Director following such annual meeting shall be automatically granted on the second market trading day following the date of each such annual meeting a restricted share unit award with a grant date value equal to \$190,000 (the "Annual Equity Award"). The Annual Equity Award shall vest on the earlier of the first anniversary date of the grant date or the date of the Company's next subsequent annual meeting of stockholders following the grant date.

(b) **Pro-Rated Annual Equity Award.** On the fifth market trading day following a person's initial appointment as a Non-Employee Director, and provided such person

has not otherwise received an Annual Equity Award for the relevant year under Section 3(a), the Non-Employee Director shall be automatically granted a restricted share unit award with a grant date value equal to \$190,000, in each case multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is 365 less the number of days that have elapsed since the date of the Company's last annual meeting of stockholders and the Non-Employee Director's date of initial appointment, and the denominator of which is 365 (the "Pro-Rated Award"). The Pro-Rated Award shall vest on the date of the Company's next subsequent annual meeting of stockholders following the date of the Non-Employee Director's appointment to the Board.

(c) **Special Vesting of Equity Awards.** Notwithstanding Sections 3(a) or (b) above and as shall be further set forth in the Award Terms: (i) unvested equity awards shall vest in full upon the death of a Non-Employee Director or upon a Change in Control where a Replacement Award is not provided or the Non-Employee Director's service is terminated (where Change in Control and Replacement Award are as defined in the Equity Plan); and (ii) unvested equity awards shall vest on a pro-rata basis in the event of a Non-Employee Director's termination of service for any other reason.

(d) **Deferral of Equity Award.** Payment of the Annual Equity Award or any Pro-Rated Award will be deferred until the Non-Employee Director's separation from service, in accordance with the terms of the Deferred Fee Plan, unless otherwise required by applicable laws.

4. **Stock Ownership Guideline.** Within a period of six years from the date of a person's initial appointment as a Non-Employee Director, each Non-Employee Director is required to attain ownership of at least \$750,000 in the Company's common stock and must maintain such ownership until retirement from the Board.

5. **Director Compensation Limit.** As further set forth in the Equity Plan, the sum of the grant date value of all equity awards granted and all cash compensation paid by the Company to a Non-Employee Director as compensation for services as a Non-Employee Director shall not exceed \$750,000 during any calendar year. For avoidance

of doubt, compensation shall count towards this limit for the calendar year in which it is granted or earned, and not later when distributed, in the event it is deferred.

6. **Policy Subject to Amendment, Modification and Termination.** This Policy may be amended, modified or terminated by the Board in the future at its sole discretion, provided that no such action that would materially and adversely impact the rights with respect to annual retainers payable in the calendar quarter during which a Non-Employee Director is then performing services shall be effective without the consent of the affected Non-Employee Director.

Certifications

I, John C. Plant, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Howmet Aerospace Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: October 30, 2025

/s/ John C. Plant

John C. Plant

Executive Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

I, Ken Giacobbe, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Howmet Aerospace Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: October 30, 2025

/s/ Ken Giacobbe

Ken Giacobbe

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Certification
Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (subsections (a) and (b) of Section 1350, Chapter 63 of Title 18, United States Code), each of the undersigned officers of Howmet Aerospace Inc., a Delaware corporation (the “Company”), does hereby certify that:

The Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2025 (the “Form 10-Q”) of the Company fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and information contained in the Form 10-Q fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Dated:	October 30, 2025	<u>/s/ John C. Plant</u>
		John C. Plant
		Executive Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Dated:	October 30, 2025	<u>/s/ Ken Giacobbe</u>
		Ken Giacobbe
		Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906, or other document authenticating, acknowledging, or otherwise adopting the signature that appears in typed form within the electronic version of this written statement required by Section 906, has been provided to the Company and will be retained by the Company and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.

The foregoing certification is being furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission as an exhibit to the Form 10-Q and shall not be considered filed as part of the Form 10-Q.